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Established 1887

# 1 U.K. Laborites Juit Party, Plan entrist Grouping

By Maureen Johnson

ON - Twelve members of the House of Commons and nine of the House of Lords quit the opposition Labor Party on and announced plans to form a Social Democratic party within

aid that a vote to strip members of Parliament of the power to he party leader — the prime minister, if the party holds the — was the last straw for them in a string of left-wing moves by

ncluding votes for widepent and withdrawal from pean Economie Commu-

ibor defectors include two ibinet ministers in the last overnment, former For-etary David A. Owen and Transport Secretary Wiltodgers, as well as former Secretary Shirley V. and former Chancellor of

Dequer Roy H. Jenkins, i recently was EEC Compresident. The lords inree former non-Cabinet

ovement will give Britain, rst time, a party similar to emocratic groups promi-West European countries. al Democrats will seek to the middle ground bene Conservatives and the t-wingers. meantime, the 12 lower-

islators will remain in the f Commons as a breakaial Democratic "parliacommittee." They will e the third largest group, ruling Conservative nd Labor, which have

power for equal periods rid War II. ing-awaited split was imy denounced by other La-erates as divisive and de-he Labor leader, Michael

ign the seats they won on kets. r. Owen said, "We are on. iving end of a political ke ... We are a different non. We are wholly

#### dessages of Support

ur former ministers set up icil for Social Democracy blicity and received thoumessages of support

ormal break reduced Laats in the 635-member f Commons to 255. Prime Margaret Thatcher's margaret Thatcher's the May, 1979, general has 337 seats. The nine is to the House of Lords place your classification, which Labor leftists Laborites in the Conserva-ACI YOUR CLASSIFFASE, winch Labor leftists abolish. Labor lords are al-

-: "atter to Mr. Foot, the nine d: "This step has not been shily but with great sor-he former Labor foreign pokesman, Lord Kennet am sorry to go, but in a

williams, among the counest respected political figi Mr. Jenkins are no longpers of Parliament.

it opinion polls show that Democratic alliance with erals, who hold Il seats,

t general election, which held hy May, 1984. economy and greater sonality through economic al measures. But the Social ats are vulnerable to of trying to be all things to ile. And despite the favorils, analysts point to the poor electoral showing tish voters' long adherence is in effect a two-party sys-

#### ice, Blacks sh in London

The Associated Press OON — Young blacks with police Monday as than 6,000 nonwhites d through central London est what they charged was a cover-up" of a bouse fire in 13 blacks were killed Jan.

sast 20 protesters were arin scuffles. At one point, hurled bottles at police and jewelry stores were looted narch wound through Fleet Scotland Yard said a halfafficers were injured.

than 2,000 constables, ing mounted policemen, the protesters as they d from the New Cross dis-South London, where the central London.



# Prisoners in Ulster Halt 'Dirty Protest'

BELFAST - More than 400 Irish Republican inmates to the Maze Prison ended their three-year "dirty protest" Monday in order to focus public attention on a hunger strike by their leader, Bobby Sands, and bolster their image in the United States.

But the 445 prisoners are still refusing to don prison uniforms, continuing their four-year practice of wearing only blankets.

An IRA source said that with the hunger strike, which began Sunday, "commanding increased attention, we have decided to end the no-wash, no-slop-out protest and, by doing so, highlight the main areas of our demands."

The inmates at the Maze Prison, 10 miles (16 kilometers) west of Belfast, have insisted on political status, freedom from prison work, the right to mix freely with other political prisoners and the right to wear clothing of their choice.

#### Color Photographs

The IRA source said the group decided to drop the dirty protest — in which prisoners shunned toilet facilities and smeared their cells with excrement --- because it was counterproductive to their p ganda campaign, especially in the United States

The source said that while the dirty protest continued in Belfast, British diplomats io Washington, displaying color photographs of the fouled cells, were successfully turning American public opinion

This confused, and to a certain extent, disgusted the U.S. people, who mixed up the hunger strikets with the dirty protesters," he said. This time, we don't want to see

that happen, but are still maintain-ing the blanket protest."

An IRA spokesman said another reason was to put the publicity spotlight on the hunger strike by Mr. Sands, who is serving a 14-

year sentence for arms offenses. Mr. Sands, who said he is willing to starve to death if his demands are not met, was the principal IRA negotiator when a 53-day hunger strike by seven prisoners ended in December. He claims the British government reneged on romised concessions that would have cased tensions in the prison. The British government con-tends it made no deal with the



**Bobby Sands** 

IRA, but only agreed to general prison reforms that proved impossible to implement immediately because the IRA inmates refused to obey jail rules during the transi-

About 28 women held at Armagh Prison, 40 unles (64 kilometers) southwest of Belfast, have also called off their dirty protest but are still wearing only blanketsand have also threatened to join the hunger strike if it lasts more than a few weeks.

#### U.S. Decides to Sell Morocco M-60 Tanks.

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — The Penta-gon officially disclosed Monday that it plans to sell 108 advanced M-60 tanks to Morocco, a move that could irritate Algeria.

In a formal notification to Congress, the Pentagon said Morocco would pay about \$182 million for the tanks, spare parts and related equipment. The United States has been a main supplier of arms to Morocco over the last 20 years, but there was some concern within the Reagan administration that the sale of the tanks might alienate Algeria, which provided valuable help in negotiating the release of the American bostages from Iran.

red nylon jogging shorts.

Hush in Ndjamena

Ndiamena after 15 years of civil

war, the last nine-months of

which were frught out bitterly in the city's streets. Most of the

200,000 or so people, particular-ly the women and children, fled

across the river to the town of

Kousseri in northern Cameroon.

While they waited there, the warlords of Chad fought a battle that might have gone on indefi-

nitely, as it always seemed to,

had it not been for the army of

Col. Mosmer Qadhafi of Libya, Chad's neighbor to the north.

Libyan troops came to fight on behalf of Chad's president, Goukouni Oneddei, who appar-

ently had seen that his days were

numbered unless he received

in the long term is far from

clear, but the immediate impact

in Ndjamena was a fierce inten-

sification of the fighting, fol-

There is a hush now in

# Giscard Will Seek New 7-Year Term

President Says France Will Suffer If His Leftist Opponents Triumph

By Jonathan Kandell

PARIS - President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France announced

Monday night that he would seek a second seven-year term, and warned that a victory by his leftist opponents would lead to "political and economic decadence" in the country.

If the left woo the election, the president asserted, it would mean "goodbye to order, to the solidity of the france, to the freedom of business of the solidity of the france, to the freedom of business of the solidity of the france, to the freedom of business of the solidity of the france in the ness, goodbye to nuclear independence and the role of France in the

Although his re-election effort had long been expected, Mr. Gis-card d'Estaing had postponed his announcement to benefit as long as possible from his status as a sident above the partisan politics of a candidate.

The three other major candidates — Francois Mitterrand for the Socialists, Georges Marchais for the Communists, and Jacques Chirac for the neo-Gaullists have been campaigning for weeks or even months for the two-round presidential election on April 26 and May 10.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing singled out Mr. Mitterrand and Mr. Marchais as the "same bitter political leaders" who opposed De Gaulle when he formed the Fifth Republic more than 20 years ago. He asserted that they would increase the role of the state in the economy and pursue other policies "that have failed everywhere else."

#### Leftist Opposition

In an apparent reference to Mr. Chirac, who like himself is courting center-right voters, the president suggested that the neo-Gaullist leader could not hope to win over the leftist opposition. Once viewed as an easy re-elec-

tion exercise for Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, the campaign has developed into an unexpectedly close race between the incumbent and Mr. Mit-

polls gave the president a lead of 15 percentage points over his So-cialist rival Public opinion soundings now show the two candidates running virtually even in a prospective showdown in the second and decisive electoral round.

The 55-year-old president re-mains widely favored to win reelection, but the speed and steepness of his decline in popularity have surprised both his supporters and opponents.

#### Initial Strategy

His initial re-election strategy was to maintain a statesmanlike alcolness, counting more on the weakness of his opponents than on the successes of his center-right government. The left has been in disarray ever since the 1978 legislative elections, which the favored Socialist-Communist alliance lost after bitterly disputing among

And while Mr. Giscard d'Estaing has presided over a sharp climb in unemployment and inflation, he seemed to have convinced

(Continued on Page 2, CoL 3)"

# Poles Set Strict Plan For Meat Rationing

Aside from a brief trial period to several large cities during the Christmas holidays, this will be the first time that Poles have had food rationing on such a scale since the dark days of World War II.

The plan sets a maximum of be-tween 4.4 and 11 pounds of meat, meat products and poultry for each individual per month, de-

#### Perment Women

Pregnant women and nursing mothers can get 1.3 pounds of ham, three pounds of bacon, 1.3 pounds of certain kinds of sausage and three pounds of cheaper sausage plus one chicken. There are other categories for miners working underground, farmers and chil-

Some Polish observers are predicting that the plan, which will require 3,000 people to administer and will cost \$2 million just for the printing of coupons, is so compli-cated that it may collapse of its own weight. "Pure chaos," predicted a housewife. "I can already en-



WARSAW — The government warned Monday that food shortages were getting more severe, and laid out a complicated and austere plan for three months of meat rationing to begin on April 1.

pending on age, occupation and other factors. The average monthly allotment for most adults is thought to be about 7.7 pounds.

The rationing plan makes a complex effort to regulate the quality as well as the quantity of meat and to raise the allotments for special groups. It involves four categories of meat and at least six categories of consumers. Each group is entitled to a different amount of meat to each of the four

dren, among others. vision long lines of people arguing that their slice of ham has too much fat, trading coupons of chicken for kielbasa, or claiming they are pregnant."

There are rumors that the gov-

ernment may permit some meat to be sold on the free market, at controlled but non-subsidized prices, to counter the frustrations of consumers with ample money. This could well spread resentment among poorer Poles.

New York Times Service

Meat rationing was demanded by strikers on the Baltic coast last summer. During the pre-Christmas trial, however, it was not universally popular and in one region workers went on strike to demand higher allocations. In drawing up the current plan, the government has taken pains to consult with the independent Solidarity trade union.

Temporary rationing of butter is also being considered. During the weekend the government halved the amount of sugar rations and said the decrease was necessary because of last year's low sugar beet harvest. Until September, the basic moothly sugar ration for an adult will be 2.2 pounds.

Meanwhile, an editorial Mon-day to Trybuna Ludu, the Communist Party newspaper, held out no hope for improvement.

#### No Maneuvers Seen Yet

WARSAW (AP) — Western ob-servers speculated Monday that Soviet-Polish military maneuvers may begin to Poland within a few weeks, but said that they did not believe reports that such exercises - had aready begun.

There were reports from Western capitals earlier Monday that such maneuvers were under way, but diplomatic sources in Vicana and officials at NATO headquarcises, called Shield 81, might begin later in March.

arms control orgotiations.

He said that since the con-

session nn special notice.

Commission to the past has served largely as a forum for experts to

# U.S. May Delay **Planned SALT Review Talks**

By Bernard Gwertzman

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration is reported close to a decision to postpone a regularly scheduled meeting with the Soviet Union that deals with questions of

compliance with previous strategic arms limitation agreements.

Administration officials said Sunday that the session of the Standing Consultative Commis-sion set for March 25 in Geneva would probably be delayed for a month or two to allow the United States time to work out its future policies on strategic arms ques-tions and to fill key staff positions.

They said they expected a formal action by the administration to inform the Russians about the delay within a matter of days.

This meeting of the commission would have been the first direct. Soviet-U.S. meeting on arms con-trol matters since the administration took office, and its anticipated delay was disturbing to some for-mer and current State Department

"It's the wrong signal to be sending the Russians and our allies at this moment," said a former official who requested anonymity. He noted that Leonid I. Brezhnev, the Soviet leader, had stressed the need for continuing the strategie arms consultations in his speech last week at the Communist Party congress in Moscow. "The Rus-sians may think we have lost ioterest to arms control," the official

#### European Allies

The former official said that most European allies also want to be reassured that in addition to building up U.S. defenses, the administration is actively pursuing

sion was set up in 1972 there had been only one postponement of a session, and that was for only twn days, because of travel problems. The commission usually meets twice a year, but can be called into

The Standing Consultative

discuss in private how each side is carrying out the provisions of the strategic arms agreements and to raise questions about the other side's compliance with the terms of those accords. The commission is also empowered to discuss further methods for limiting strategic

According to well-placed offi-cials in the administration, the an-ticipated decision to delay the session is based on a number of fac-

The administration, they said, is still undecided on future policies related to strategic arms control matters, and it wants to sort out the issues before sitting down with the Russians in any forum involving experts in that field.

For instance, the administration is reviewing whether it wants to continue the 1972 treaty on limiting defensive ballistic missiles, which is up for formal review next year. It also is studying whether and for how long to continue to abide by the five-year "interim" accord of 1972 that froze each side's submarine-launched and land-based missile launchers. That accord expired officially in 1977. but both sides agreed then to continue to bonor it pending the conclusioo of a new treaty on offen-

sive strategie arms. That treaty, known as SALT-2, was signed in June, 1979, but it has oot been approved by the U.S. Senate. The Reagan administra-tion has said that it wants a oew treaty that includes "real" reductions to forces, but has oot decided how it intends to proceed — whether, for instance, to start from the beginning and discard the 1979

treaty, or to seek amendments to There also is disagreement on problem of alleged Soviet violations of the previous arms accords. Neither the Ford administration nor the Carter administration found cause to do more than raise questions with the Soviet Unioo at the commission sessions about possible violations. In the past,

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

# U.S. Assured of End to Arms Shipments Through Nicaragua to Salvador Rebels

WASHINGTON — The United States has received "certain assurances" from Nicaragua that it will stop shipments of arms through its territory to leftist groups to El Salvador, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said Monday.

In Panama City, meanwhile, the Socialist International asked Willy Brandt, the former West German chancellor, to mediate between guerrillas in El Salvador and the

Delegates unanimously con-deamed the junta "as responsible for the violence which is bloodying the country," according to a spokesman who reported ou the closed emergency meeting of the world's non-Communist Socialist

He said the group called on Mr. Brandt to try to mediate between the leftists and the junta "because of his democratic political leader-

#### ship and because he is the owner of a Nobel Peace Prize."

Cuba Implicated Reagan administration officials said the government of Nicaragua had conceded that arms have been moving through its country from Cuba en route to the Salvadoran

Last week, the State Depart-

 Refugees from the fighting in El Salvador are flocking to the United States, but are being sent home nearly as fast as they are captured. Page 2.

ment released a series of captured documents to support its accusations that Communists around the world have sent vast arms ship-ments to El Salvador, with Cuba acting as the chief agent.

The State Department identified Nicaragua as one of the chief routes for the arms infiltrations, and said it was studying a cutoff of U.S. aid to the Managua government in retaliation.

They [the government of Nicaragual pledged to stop it," Mr. Haig said Monday. "We have received certain assurances." The current U.S. aid program to Nicaragua, totaling \$75 million this year, has been "suspended for review" after about \$60 million of

the package was delivered to Ni-Caragua.

On Sunday, Sen. Jesse A.

Helms, R-N.C., said, "I have a
note here from the State Department that says the rest of that [the aid package to Nicragual is going to be withheld." Sen. Helms' assertion on NBC television was gener-

ally confirmed by a State Depart-

However, Mr. Haig said the State Department will decide in two weeks whether the Nicaraguans have followed through on their assurances and stopped the arms

ment spokeswoman.

deliveries. He denied reports that the administration has already de-cided to halt the aid permanently. and added that the United States has sufficient intelligence capabili ty to determine whether the arms flow to El Salvador has been cot. Mr. Haig said the U.S. effort to convince European allies of the seriousness of the Cuban arms shipments was successful and none

of the European countries any problem in believing it." He added, "They accept it and view it with some seriousness." But he said some of the European governments may reserve their public comments about the simation because of their internal political situations and their distaste

"We know that the government of El Salvador should make inter-oal changes," Mr. Haig said. "But they should have a chance to do it free from outside coercion.

for the existing government in El

Salvadoran government troops and jets repelled weekend attacks by leftist guerrillas on the towns of San Lorenzo and Santo Domingo, according to peasants streaming into the capital to escape the lighting in the eastern province of San

#### INSIDE

#### Battleships

The Reagan administration plans to request funds to reactivate two World War II battleships, and possibly two more later, when it submits a new military budget totaling nearly \$223 billion to Congress, Pentagon and congres-sional officials have disclosed.

#### Korean Amnesty

South Korean President Chur Doo Hwan's government announces an amnesty for 5,221 persons, but no prominent dis-sidents or opposition leaders are included. Page 3.

#### Sliding Mark

West German officials, frustrated by the economic downturn and the Deutsche mark's slide against the U.S. dollar. are attempting to determine what has gone wrong. Page 7.

# Civil War's End Leaves Odd Stillness in Chad There is one meeting place left in Ndjamena. It is the Hotel

By Charles T. Powers

Los Angeles Times Service NDIAMENA, Chad - The dry season has come and the water has receded from a slough of the Shari River to reveal a great number of skeletons, as from a sunken city, their wrist bones

bound by rotting ropes. L'abattoir, the people call it the slaughterhouse.

The two Chadian guides proceed slowly, their shoes lifting clouds of yellow dust around their ankies. "There," one says, pointing to a jumble of bones: femur, skull, rib cage. Then, "Come."

They lead on, around bends and through tender green grass weaving in the steady dry wind. In another two weeks, the wind will turn the grass to brown, but now it is verdant. Long-necked birds probe through shallow water that reflects a yellow sky.

And then, suddenly, the visitor sees what he has come to see.

The bones rest in tangled

groups, with gaping holes in the skulls and a few tatters of clothing. And the rope. It goes on in this way for a quarter of a mile up the slough.
This is where the men of Hissene Habre killed their prisoners," one of the Chadians says.

They brought them here, tied them together and shot them and threw them in the water." Hissene Habre, the former defense minister who led an unsuccessful uprising against the government, is gone now, presuma-hly to fight another day.

The guides turn to leave and

pass a small patch of squash

help quickly. Col. Qadhafi, who at one time or another had backed all of Mr. Goukouni's major rivals, offered Mr. Goukouni the sort of bargain he had long wanted to make. What that bargain will mean

lowed by an uncommon still-In this calm, in a welter of Ar-

growing in neat rows above the bank. Out in the middle of the slough, a crane lifts a foot abie and French, rumors rippled back and forth across the Shari gingerly from the water and puts it down carefully. Between the bird and the squash garden, on River. But in Ndjamena's dusty streets there was never a questhick green grass, an intact skeleton lies on its side in an attitude of rest. It is clothed in a pair of

been decided.
"Inshallah," said Alderhim
Brahim, 21, who sells gasoline
from wine bottles. "What God

Mr. Brahim had set his table

in the shade of a big tree in front of a gasoline station that has been closed since last March. when the fighting began.
It was then that his family fled across the river, where most of them still wait, seven persons living in two tents put together at the edge of the refugee camp. frod is handed out by refugee relief agencies, which have built permanent buildings and class-rooms for the children in one of

one is likely to see in Africa. Pockets of Safety "We need mooey," Mr. Brahim said, and so every day he whom cross the river daily to do

sell gasoline from the tank trucks that park by the river. Hundreds of other people in Nojamena do the same thing. peddling their gas to the drivers of taxis and motorbikes, most of

better-run refugee centers main part of town. On the Avenue Charles de Gaulle, tatters of

sits, his chair tilted against the what work they can and then pocked wall of a government building dozing with his Soviet-made Kalashnikov rifle to his hide their bikes and cars before going back.

The Chadians of Ndjamena

Skeletons Show Past; Rumors Point to Future are like that, used to moving to pockets of safety. They are thin as thougs, sharp-boned and keen-eyed, with soft voices that are almost inaudible in the steady rush of the wind. Most of the people of

Ndjamena are Moslem. The Christian stronghold of the country is in the extreme south which is also the most fertile section of the country, producing exportable cotton and a few other crops. Apparently because the people who fought over Ndjamena were all Moslems, the grand mosque of the city is still standing, its twin minarets visi-ble from across the river. But even the mosque has taken one shell, high on one wall, which left a clean hole two feet across.

The Catholic cathedral, on the other hand, was in the middle of the hardest lighting, and its high front wall, a cross cut to the con-crete, is all that is still standing. Nearby is what is left of the

paper blown through the shattered windows and blasted walls of shops and offices tumble along until they are flattened against the trunks of scarred trees that line both sides of the There are few people to be seen. Here and there a soldier

Chadian, located on one of the city's main streets. It has six floors of rooms and perhaps half of them are occupied, even though there is no water in the hotel and problems of sanitation have become oppressive. In addition to Chadian officials. Libvans also stay there -walking around in groups, surveying the premises quietly, star-ing at the broken-down lobby furniture and the dangling light

fixtures as if they were potential Out in back is a pavilion and a cale, next to a swimming pool with about six inches of slimy water left in the deep end. Some how, the hotel manages to produce hunch here, a good one of fish fresh from the river and a salad of tomatoes, and it is served with grace and some style despite the setting. Just on the despite the setting. Just on the other side of the pool is a convocation of vultures, their beaks open and their dirty wings spread to relieve the heat.

Here rumors of Chad's future begin, and quickly spread across the city to centers such as the marketplace "There is fighting in the cast," a market man says, "and Habre is trying to return."

"The president of Libya is coming next week," another "It will be difficult," the first man says.

The voices are soft, without emotion, like the wind that fills the air of Chad with the dust of

# Gulf War Assailed By Iraqi Communist **At Moscow Congress**

By Kevin Klose

Washington Pest Service MOSCOW - The Iraqi Communist Party has called its country's uar against Iran a "runnous mili-tary adventure" and bitterly assailed President Saddam Hussein in a new reflection of the deteriorating relations between the Soviet Union and its former close Mideast ally.

The Iraqi Communist Party leader. Aziz Muhammed, in a speech here Saturday that was printed Monday by Prayda, de-clared that Iraq should withdraw

Thousands of sons of our fatherland are dving in the war, the economy and major industrial projects that our people's labor has created over the decades are being destroyed, and living conditions of the broad masses of the people are getting worse." Mr. Muhammed

[Meanwhile, Reuters reported that both countries made overtures Monday toward a possible ceasefire: Iran's armen forces chief said he favored a orief cease-fire to allow in ading forces to withdraw. while the official Iraqi news agenev said Iran was ready to stop lighting within six hours of Iran's acceptance of a cease-fire.

¡Gen. Valiollah Fallahı, deputy commander of Iran's joint staff command — President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr is ex-officio commander for the first time raised the possibility that Iran might agree to a, cease-fire while Iraci troops are inside its borders. His comments came in an interview with Pars, the Iranian news agency.

Ilrag's stand was conveyed by Mr. Hussem to a top-level Islamic peace mission, which has since left Baghdad for Saudi Arabia after a two-day visit, Reuters reported.]

Indirect Accusation Without naming him directly, Mr. Muhammed accused Mr. Hussein's regime of launching a

campaign of the cruelest repressions and persecutions" against Iraqi Communists, as well as "against democratic forces of the country and against the Kurdish

Iraqi forces have been supplied largely with Soviet arms in the sixmonth war with Iran, But Moscow, officially neutral, has twice turned down requests from Mr. Hussein's special envoy. Tariq Aziz, for more military aid. Moscow has called on both countries to cease hostilities and negotiate, and is said by wellinformed Western sources to have zhoev. 74, or any of his senior col-

By John M. Crewdson

LOS ANGELES - Refugees from the fighting in El Salvador

are streaming into the United

States in growing numbers, in many cases having sold all they own to finance the difficult, expen-

sive and illegal journey from their

But they are being sent home

Lawyers working in behalf of

the Salvadorans say that in an ef-

fon to keep them from cloggiog

the overloaded immigration sys-

tem, the Immigration and Natural-

ization Service sometimes does not tell the refugees they have the right

to have a deportation hearing or to

seek political asylum, or it intimi-

dates them into forgoing these pro-

A Mexican immigration official

in Tijuana said last month that

some of the Salvadorans ap-

prehended in his country had sim-

ply been sent back across the bor-

A spokesman for the U.S. immi-

gration service, Verne Jervis, said

this practice would be illegal and

denied that it was going on. Mr. Jervis said that while there "might

be some violations" by local offic-

es of the service, he was unaware

of any widespread infringements

**Total Apprehensions** 

In the fiscal year that ended in September. 11,792 Salvadorans

were apprehended by the INS. up

from 7,890 four years before. Bor-

der Patrol agents estimate that for

every illegal alien they catch, from

two to five others manage to evade

detection, which would place the

number of new arrivals at 25,000 to 60,000 a year.

small group among the uncounted

people entering the United States illegally from south of the horder.

But they are the only ones for

whom church groups and others

Unlike the hundreds of thou-

are seeking a temporary haven in

this country

The Salvadorans are only one

of the Salvadorans' rights.

der by U.S. officers.

nearly as fast as they are captured, to what many of them fear may he

Central American homeland.

mistreatment or death.

since just after the beginning of the

Mr. Muhammed said "many leaders, officials and ordinary party workers have perished" in the repressions carried out by Baghdad. The Russians signed a friend-ship treaty with Baghdad in 1972, and have spent millions building up Iraqi military power. But relations have been strained since the tale 1970s, when the government esecuted a number of Communists, and the strains were heightened recently when Moscow signed a similar friendship treaty with Syria, whose relations with Iraq are not 200d.

Iraq's ruling Ba'ath Party sent a full delegation to the last Soviet Communist Party congress in 1976, and lavished praise on Moscow then. But Mr. Hussein has sent no representative this time, a further indication of the strained

However, foreign observers here point out that Moscow is probably eager to avoid an open breach with Mr. Hussein because he is scheduled to succeed Fidel Castro next year as leader of the conaligned

Central Committee Election

MOSCOW (Reuters) - The 26th Soviet Communist Party congress went into closed session Monday to elect a new policymaking Central Committee after voting unanimously to approve economic plans for the next five

Most of the posts in the Central Committee are, in effect, held exofficio by members in senior party. government and military positions.
If the session follows the pattern of the past week, there will be no dissent from the list of names prepared in advance by the party leadership for the approval of the 5,000 delegates.

The new Central Committee, which is expected to be enlarged from its present strength of 287 to more than 300 in order to to reflect tocreased party membership, will assemble Tuesday to elect the Politburo, the party's inner cabinet. The Central Committee also has 139 candidate, or nonvoting, mem-

Although party rules call for periodie renewal of these organiza-tioos, no major changes are expected, and there bas been no sign that either President Leonid I. Breshipped no more arms to Baghdad leagues wish to retire.

If U.S. Officials Send Them Back Home

prospect of returning home holds

In January, there was an uncon-

firmed report that some refugees

sent home in December had been

murdered by rightist "death squads" shortly after they arrived

in San Salvador on Christmas morning, Alarmed, 42 Salvadorans

at the INS detention facility in El

Centro, Calif., 150 miles southeast

of Los Angeles, released a state-

ment saving they had begun a bun-

ger strike to underline their appeal for asylum from "the political situ-

ation which presently exists" in El

Little Doubt

The report of the Christmas

States, remains uncon-

murders, which has gained curren-

cy among Salvadoran exiles in the

firmed. But many of those

knowledgeable about conditions in

El Salvador say there is little doubt

that some number of those sent

home by the immigration service

have been killed, as victims of ran-

dom violence if not as specific tar-

Millard Arnold, who was deputy

assistant secretary of state for human rights in the Carter admin-istration. "The odds are some of

Some of the refugees, among

them teachers and trade unionists,

say their cames have appeared on what purport to be "death lists" circulated by various rightist "ter-

ror squads." But U.S. immigration

officials say most of the aliens they

apprehend seem to be associated

They've seen the fighting," said an official, "but they're generally uninvolved in it. They're just

Government Told

ing the identities of those who are

caught once they arrive in the

United States are made known to

the Salvadoran government. Be-fore they can be "repatriated," at a

cost to the federal government of

Whatever their reasons for leav-

with no political faction.

frighteoed."

them are going to be killed."

"It just stands to reason," said

gets of the left or right.

far more anguish.

Salvador.



CAPTURED SHELLS - A Khmer Rouge guerrilla in Cambodia stands near Vietnamese mortar rounds that originally belonged to the U.S. Army. The arms were part of a cache that rebels discovered recently near the Thai border.

# Giscard Enters Campaign

(Continued from Page 1) a majority of his compatriots that the economic malaise was world-

But in recent months, the president has clearly been oo the defensive. His government's economic performance has again moved to the forefront. Despite a four-year austerity program, inflation continues to hover around 14 percent. There are 1.6 million unemployed three times as many as when Mr. Giscard d'Estaing became president - and their numbers are

Political Levers

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's style, cal, and the enormous concentration of power in his hands have

Salvadorans are driven not by poverty out by war, and for them the in Los Angeles to confirm their oa-

A spokesman for the U.S. Em-

bassy in San Salvador said he had

heard many reports of mistreat-

ment or killing of Salvadorans who

returned from the United States.

but he said he had oo evidence

Among the Salvadorans in the United States, it seems, almost ev-

eryooe knows, or has heard of,

someone who has been sent back

and is now missing or dead. Mario

Vasquez, a Los Angeles lawyer

representing a 27-year-old Salva-

doran mechanic awaiting deporta-tion at El Centro, said his client

had received a letter from his mother reporting that two friends sent back to El Salvador had been

Such reports are spread mainly

through the mail and by word of mouth, but there are also occasion-

al telephone calls from bome. It

was such a call to a refugee at El

Centro, from someooe who had

been detained there whom be knew only as "Carlos," that pro-vided the Salvadorans with their

first account of the rumored

The rumor swept through the

camp and was passed on to a re-porter for El Diario, the Spanish-

language newspaper in New York City, which published a brief ac-

count Jan. 4. It was later picked up

by other Spanish-language news-papers, but the published reports have not contained any confirma-

INS documents made available

to The New York Times showed

that a group of 25 Salvadorans left

Los Angeles on Dec. 24 aboard

Western Airlines, spent the night at the Mexico City airport and ar-rived in San Salvador on Christ-

mas morning aboard a Costa Ri-can airliner. Twelve of the Salva-

dorans were returning under or-ders of deportation and the rest as

"Carlos," the man who tele-

phoned El Centro with news of the

incident, was said to have been

among those aboard the plane who

somehow escaped death, and the

list of passengers includes three persons with that first name. The

man reportedly said he had re-turned to the airport the morning

after his arrival and had recog-nized the bodies of some of his fel-

low passengers lying along the

made under the Freedom of Infor-

mation Act, for the home address-

es of those who returned on Christmas Day, saying it was con-

cerned that any inquiries in El Sal-

vador about their well-being might

jeopardize their lives.

"voluntary returnees."

Christmas massacre.

that any of the reports were true.

# of state elsewhere in Western Eu-

rope or in the United States. No

major legislation can pass the Par-

these respects. But as the election

nears, charges have surfaced in the

press that the Elysee Palace has used its power to influence courts

handling cases with important po-

to its authoritarian image by pro-

secuting the leading oewspaper, Le

Monde, for suggesting that the

court system is not always politi-

Foreign policy generally carries little weight with the French elec-

torate, but a series of incidents

have given Mr. Giscard d'Estaing

an image of being "accident-

prone," in the words of one of his

Bokassa Affair

or, Jean-Bedel Bokassa, quickly

dissipated following charges that he had made considerable gifts to

Libya embarrassed the French

government by invading Chad af-

ter French forces proved powerless

to stop a civil war there. And Mr.

Giscard d'Estaing's claim to a spe-

cial relationship with the East has

heen shaken by the fall of his close

friend, former Premier Edward

Gierek of Poland, and hy the way

in which the Soviet Union appar-

eatly misled the French president

into believing that a withdrawal of

its troops from Afghanistan was

have suggested that the lengthy

term of the presidency has become a stumbling block for Mr. Giscard

d'Estaing's re-election. The French

became impatient even with a na-

tional hero like De Gaulle after be

had been in power for a decade

and almost brought down his gov-

ernment during the May, 1968, demonstrations. The general re-

signed a year later following the

defeat of a referendum he had

Apparently sensing a swell of public irritability, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing has already hinted that

he would like to see the president's

term shortened, perhaps to five

years. And he has recently stopped

talking about the kind of France

he would like to see emerge by the

year 2000 — possibly to eliminate suggestions that be might consider

Socialist Candidate

Some political commentators

imminent.

backed.

And the government has added

litical implications.

cally independent.

wide and that oone of his rivals offered viable solutions.

growing.

perceived as lofty and monarchiemerged as greater issues than the usual left-right ideological battles that have dominated French elections in the past.

The French president cootrols far more political levers than beads

Salvadoran Refugees Fear Death Awaits The considerable sympathy for the French-hacked coup that deposed the Central African emper-

#### liament without his approval. He can appoint and dismiss the prime ond coup because of reports that a Barcelona is to play a crucial majority of the army's 35 troop commanders sympathized or aided match next Sanday against the league leaders, Atletico Madrid. minister. He monopolizes foreign Mr. Giscard d'Estaing is no dif-12 in Southern Lebanon ferent from his predecessors in

Of Accused Officers

By Fenton Wheeler

MADRID — A special prosecu-tor began taking testimony Mon-day from more than 260 rightist

military men accused of plotting last week's aborted attempt to

overthrow Spain's civilian govern-

The investigation by the special prosecutor. Air Force Brig. Gen. Jose Maria Garcia Escudero, got

under way as Western diplomats

and pro-government ministry sources warned that rightist min-

tary leaders may be plotting a sec-

Similar warnings of 2 possible new conspiracy by some of the generals who rose to power under

Franco were made by the Catalo-

nian hume-rule leader. Jordi Pujoi,

and by the former Civil Guard commander, Manuel Prieto, a re-

About 200 members of the paramilitary Civil Guard stormed the parliament building a week ago and held more than 300 members

of the lower bouse bestage fer 18

bours in an attempt to install a

In Barcelona, Mr. Pujoi said

there was a widespread fear among

the civilian population of Spain's second largest city that Francoist

army officers were planning anoth-

Gen. Prieto said last Friday's demonstrations by an estimated 2

million Spaniards to protest the at-

tempted coup and show support

for Spain's young democracy were

unlikely to discourage the coun-

try's dissident generals.

A well-informed Madrid diplo-

mat said his government was con-cerned over the possibility of a sec-

er attempt to seize power.

ond attempt to seize power.

tired lieutenant general.

military regime.

the attempt to overthrow the gov-

in place," he said. "They are opposed to parliamentary government and to the constitution. They
have strong linancial backing.
They know where to strike next

time — the king's palace. Under those conditions, the rightist gen-

Andshosian Home Rule

amentarians from Andalusia have

agreed on plans to give home rule

to the impoverished southern re-

gion under Spain's plan for devo-

tonomy that would give the region,

plagued by acute unemployment,

powers similar to those granted to the Basque country, Catalonia and northwestern Galicia.

Soccer Star Kidnapped

previously unknown group claims to have kidnapped Emique Castro, a Spanish World Cup soccer play-er, to prevent his club from win-

ming the league, police sources said

They said that the Spanish Ca-

talonian Battalion claimed to have abducted Barcelona's 31-year-old

star striker, who disappeared Sun-day, because the Catalonian club

was separatist and should not be

allowed to win the Spanish league.

BARCELONA (Reuters) - A

They voted for a statute of au-

MADRID (Reuters) - Parli-

tary structure."

Most of these officers are still

BEIRUT — Israeli planes at-tacked several Palestinian guerrilla targets in southern Lebanon en Monday, and hospital sources in Sidon said that at least 12 persons were killed and more than 30

Palestinian guerrillas struck back within hours by firing rockets at the northern Israeli town of Kir-

said that one target struck by the Israelis belonged to the Iraqibacked Arab Liberation Front, which is one of the eight major guerrilla groups that make up the Palestine Liberation Organization.

occurred a week after Israeli Liberation of Palestine, also a PLO

The air raid was part of Israel's policy of pre-emptive strikes against the guerrillas, the Israeli military command said. But the command said that the Palestinians retaliated with a 20-minute barrage of Soviet-made rockets against Kiryat Shemona. A spokesman said that there were several

Concessions Reported

JERUSALEM (Reuters) — Israeli officials Monday played down an Egyptian report that Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon had offered concessions on Palestinian antonomy in hopes of reaching agreement with Egypt and the United States before the Israeli general election in June.

and foreign diplomats believed that some sort of approach was probably made by Mr. Sharon to produce an agreement on Palestinian self-rule in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

The negotiations on the Palestinian issue stalled last year, with Israel insisting that Palestinians should be allowed only minor powers of autonomy. Recent Israeattempts to resume the talks have met with no success in Cairo and Washington.

For some time, reports have circulated among diplomats that Isra-el may intend to make some concessions. The report on Monday in Mayo, the weekly newspaper of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's ruling National Democratic Party, said that Mr. Sharon had offered concessions through the Egyptian ambassador in Tel Aviv, Saad Murtada. It said that Egypt had rejected the proposals.

The Israeli Foreign Ministry did not issue a formal denial of the report, although some of its officials said that they did not take it seriously. Mr. Sharon issued no public rebuttal bot was quoted by aides as saving that the report was un-

The Egyptian Embassy in Tel Aviv declined comment, saying that Mr. Murtada was in Cairo. Polls indicate that the election will remove Prime Minister Menachem Begin and his Likud bloc from power and bring back the opposition Labor Party, whose leaders favor greater flexibility toward the occupied territories.

Carrington Initiative

LONDON (Reuters) - Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington of Britain plans to meet Yasser Arafat, the PLO leader, later this year to discuss the European initiative for peace in the Middle East, Arab diplomatie sources said Monday.

They said that no date had been fixed for the meeting but that Mr. Arafat would be prepared to travel to London if he received an invitation from the British government. The meeting might also take place in the Middle East, they said. A British Foreign Office spokesman said that there were no pres-

**Book Says Castro Downed U-2** 

crisis, Mr. Castro had "a fit of anx-

iety caused by the unresolved crisis, during which he was ignored as

the two superpowers negotiated the fate of the island."

Mr. Franqui said Mr. Castro went to one of the bases with in-tent to create the incident in order

to know if they were going to in-

vade or not ... if there was going to be a war or not." He said that

about the operation of the equip-

ment, including the radar for the

# Spanish Prosecutor WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Starts Interrogation Egypt Defense Chief, 13 Others Die in Crush

CAIRO — Gen. Ahmed Badawi, 53, the Egyptian defense minister at a war hero, was killed Monday along with 13 ranking military office when the helicopter in which they were riding crashed while taking off. Egypt's western desert, authorities said.

Egyptian television interrupted broadcasting to announce the death which took place at a military base at an oasis in northwestern Egyptian television immediately began broadcasting highlights.

which took place at a military base at an easis in northwestern Egy. The state-run television immediately began broadcasting highlights, the commander's life, including his leadership of Egypt's 3d Arawhich fought Israeli forces in the Sinai desert during the 1973 war.

Gen. Badawi was a 1948 graduate of Egypt's military academy a served in all four wars between Egypt and Israel. He rose through a ranks to become a confident of President Anwar Sadat. He best

Lawyers, Doctors, Teachers Strike in Pakista

defense minister in May, 1980.

erais may be tempted to strike egain very quickly. They know that time is not on their side be-United Press Intern LAHORE, Pakistan - Strikes were launched Monday by thousands. cause the king [Juan Carlos] is busy reorganizing the whole mili-Pakistani lawyers protesting President Mohammed Zia ul-Hau's men

law and by teachers and doctors seeking pay increases.

The protests, which pose one of the most serious threats to Gen. 7s tough domestic anthonty, coincided with a call for strikes by a new formed opposition front called the Movement for Restoration of Demo

There strikes were centered in the central province of Punjah. Ma lawyers in Punjah aimed their complaints at Gen. Zia, who less initial major changes in Pakistan's legal system, including the increased use, military courts. The teachers and doctors, in contrast, refrained fine

#### Pakistani Jetliner Hijacked to Afghanistan

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — A Pakistani who identified himself a follower of executed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhatto hijackada airliner Monday to Kabul, Afghanistan, and threatened to blow a unless persons detained during recent student warest in Pakistan freed, a government spokesman said.

The hijacker, armed with a grenade and light weapons, let the lassengers and crew members leave the plane more than fourthing the forcing it to land at the Afghan capital, the spokesman said: It was not clear whether the hijacker had set a deadline the ar man added. The aircraft was on a domestic flight from Karachi Peshawar when the man entered the cockpit and ordered it to Kabul.

#### Manila Asks Moscow to Press Hanoi on Talk United Press International

MANILA - The Philippines urged the Soviet Union on Monday try to persuade Vietnam to participate in an international conferent rather than a regional meeting to settle the Cambodian conficient in a statement issued by Foreign Minister Carlos P. Romulo, a Philippines said it "cannot respond favorably" to the Soviet appear the Association of Southeast Asian Nations for support of proposition in the Indochinese states for a regional peace conference on Cambodia.

### East German Refugee Stages Madrid Protest

MADRID — An East German identified as Falko Vogt. 19, who caped from East Germany by climbing the Berlin Wall, chained him Monday to an iron gate at the Soviet Embassy here with a banner say

"Freedom for Eastern Europe," police reported.

Police said Mr. Vogt, who was taken to police headquarters for que tioning, scattered pamphlets during the 15 minutes he was channel side the embassy. The pamphlets accused East Germany's government

In the pamphlets, Mr. Vogt said that East German border guard killed a friend, Marienetta Jirkowski, 18. "Jirkowski was fatally wormed and she dies two days afterwards from the bullets she received," apamphlet said. "Now f am here to call attention of the delegations to the Enropean security conference and of everyone to this serious violatored the human rights, and to accuse the government of East Germany of assassination of my friend ..."

#### Thatcher Firmly Supports Allied Gulf Force The Associated Press

LONDON - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain stance defended Monday the eventual creation of a multinational rapid deploy ment force for the Gulf area, saying that without it the region could ed But she said that no decision had yet been made on creation of such

force, which would be designed to guard the West's oil supplies. Mrs. Thatcher was reporting to the House of Commons oo her visit in the United States, during which the possibility of a such a force, indiscussed. The proposal was criticized by Liberal members of Pain-

#### UN Removes Pretoria From Assembly Debut

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Acting over strong Western objections, the UN General Assembly removed South Africa from its debate. South-West Africa (Namibia) on Monday at the demand of black Africa ca's delegations. The assembly voted 112 to 22, with six abstentions, to reject the

credentials of South Africa in view of its policy of racial discrimination Immediately after the vote, the South African delegation walked quietly from the assembly hall. The United States opposed the action.

After an absence of almost seven years from the assembly. South African Ambassador J. Adriaan Eksteen had taken his seat Monday morning when the body convened for a four-day debate on Namibia.

### U.S. Expected to Put Off **Arms Review With Russia**

(Continued from Page 1)

however, several of President Reagan's supporters charged the previous administrations with deliberately overlooking the alleged violations and pledged to confront the Russians with them.

**Delayed Decisions** 

Complicating the administra-tion's efforts have been delays in selecting senior personnel and mechanisms for handling strategic alms .....rol matters. For instance, it was not until last week that a formula for interagency committees was agreed upon; as a result, until now, while numerous papers

have been written within the bu-

Robin Gary, a White House press aide, said he had no com-

Mr. Franqui, who sided with Castro guerrillas in the Sierra Maestra mountains during the rev-

olution but left Cuba after the 1968 Soviet invasion of Czechoslo-

vakia, said that the book would be

published in mid-March by the

Spanish Seix Barral publishing

ment on the report.

when Mr. Castro reached the Sovi-et base, he asked the technicians an weeklies would publish excerpts

this week.

reaucracy, there have been no formal discussions on how to proceed, officials said.

And as part of the Reagan ad ministration's decision to remove virtually all senior officials from the previous administration, the Arms Control and Disarmanen Agency has been emptied at the top, with none of the replacements

On Sunday, a senior Soviet Embassy official indicated that Moscow was willing to wait for some time for the administration to complete its review. Alexander A Bessmertnykh, the charge d'aifaires of the embassy, said that the Soviet Union, following Mr. Bro zhnev's speech, wanted a clear un-derstanding of the Reagan administration's approach to SALT-2.

He said it was necessary to give the administration a chance to study the situation, "to look senously into the business, to firm up the position, and then we shall talk in more detail."

#### **Bus Crash Near Bogota** United Press Intern

BOGOTA -- At least 20 person were killed and 15 injured when a bus plunged off a mountain road southeast of Bogota on Sunday On Feb. 22, another hus crashe into a ravine near Bogota, killing 27 persons and injuring 10

#### THE LATE Mr. OSKAR A. MEIER

Sincere appreciation of the attendance of so many at the funeral of the late Mr. Oskar A. Meier, together with our grateful thanks for deeply appreciated messages of condolence is hereby expressed by Mr. C. H. Gordon, chairman of the Naftamondial group of companies, together with their management and stall

# Killed in Israeli Air Raid From Agency Dispatches

sounded.

yat Shemona, the Israeli military command said.

Palestinian sources in Beirut

It was the first air raid against Palestinian targets in southern Lebanon since Jan. 29, although Israeli naval vessels, artillery and ground troops have been in action several times since then. The raid troops attacked southern Lebanese bases of the Arab Liberation Front and the Democratic Front for the

In Beirut, Palestinian officials said that at least six Israeli jet fighters bombed bases just north of Tyre on Monday in a raid that lasted 20 minutes. Palestinian sources in Sidon said that time bombs dropped by the Israelis caused most of the casualties.

casualties, but gave no details.

#### remaining in office that long, as one Giscardist politician recently

Mr. Mitterrand, the Socialist candidate, has been the biggest beneficiary of the president's popularity decline. Just a few months ago, be was widely viewed as a political has-been, twice defeated in presidential elections, including a close contest against Mr. Giscard d'Estaing in 1974, and facing a serious challenge from younger rivals within his own party.

But Mr. Mitterrand has succeeded in unifying the Socialists behind him, and has thus far shied away from controversial ideological statements that would alienate moderate voters.

Mr. Mitterrand also has apparently pulled leftist support away from Mr. Marchais, the Communist leader, whose party is engaged in a controversial campaign against immigrants that has drawn road.

The immigration service rejected a request by The New York Times,

As the election nears, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's camp is expected to hammer away at the dangers of eventual Communist participation in a leftist government if Mr. Mitterrand won. The Communists have put forth a Marxist economic program far more radical than Mr. Mitterrand is willing to support

# Former Aide Writes of Incident in '62 Missile Crisis

NEW YORK - A soon-to-bepublished book by a former Cuban newspaper editor and aide to Fidel Castro contends that the Cuban president "pressed the button" on a Soviet surface-to-air missile con-sole in Cuba and shot down an American U-2 spy plane flying over the island during the 1962 missile crisis.

Carlos Franqui, who edited the

official Castro movement newspaper Revolucion from 1957 to 1963, said Mr. Castro took command of the console and shot down the plane amid astounded Soviet gen-erals who had been explaining the workings of the missile base in Pi-

nar del Rio, west of Havana.

The body of the U-2 pilot, U.S.
Air Force Maj. Rudolf Anderson. was returned to the United States shortly after the incident, which occurred during the six-day missile

Mr. Castro's purported role in the incident is described in Mr. Franqu's book, "Retrato de Familia" ("Family Portrait"). Mr. Franqui said that on Oct. 27, 1962, during the Cuban missile

detection of enemy planes.

Shortly after, "The U-2 spy plane appeared in the radar screen. Fidel asked to know what had to be done in order to shoot down those planes in case of an attack." Mr. Franqui said. The Russians replied that it

was enough to push a button and the enemy plane would be hit and shot down and showed him the button. Fidel then pressed the button and the plane came down amidst the consternation of the generals. The American pilot died, the only victim of the crisis," Mr.

Franqui said

# 51° salon de l'auto genève 5-15 mars 1981 des billets d'entrée

sands of Mexicuns who commute about \$300 apiece, INS officials

to the United States to work, the said, the refugees are interviewed

# S. May Cut More rom Funding for cience Education

HNGTON - Reagan adtion sources say further funds invested in equalification of the National Sci-grams of the tht be made in the amounts tion already set to be cut t year's budget.

eport of further cuts Suntriggered resentment in the community, with the of the American Associathe Advancement of Scir. D. Allan Bromley of niversity, sending a tele-

n increasingly distressed esh reports of new cuts in esh reports of new cuts in recentific education." Dr. recentific education br. said, adding that the really represented "an invalid represented the Unitin the future of the Unit-

> 11. the foundation is due to \$1.02 billion in this fiscal vd \$1.11 billion in fiscal he Carter administration ed \$81 million for science n this fiscal year, an trimmed \$16 million by

SITE MINION CARESTON TO PROPER SCIENCE education in the al year was to have been by \$47 million, leaving ion for the program. If reports are correct, much 55 million would be delet-

er politically sensitive tobacco subsidies, also is idget trimming, according tel for the large was Helms said tobacco "would be willing" to pay mg and warehouse-inspecproposed by former Presi-nmy Carter in his 1982 nd by President Reagan.

> - --- als said the Office of Manand Budget had estimated

fees for tobacco and cotton, the only two crops whose growers have not paid inspection fees, would come to \$25 million a year.

Tobacco farmers, Sen. Helms said Sunday in a television interview, are "willing to make other sacrifices, just so long as the sacrifice is across the board."

Sen. Helms disputed a suggestion that tobacco growers received a subsidy from the Agriculture Department or its crop-loan arm, the Commodity Credit Corp. (CCC).
"I looked back for 20 years yester-day," he said, "and I found that in not one year did the tobacco loans do other than break even or pro-duce a profit" for the government.

Veto Is Hinted

Officials confirmed that in some years, for example fiscal 1980, the CCC has been able to work down its tobacco inventory. That usually occurs when the market price rises above the loan price. Then the farmer sells his crop, pledged as collateral, at the higher price and repays his loan from the CCC. Farmers pay no interest on these

In fiscal 1981, the CCC will lend \$21 million to tobacco growers, it is estimated, and in liscal 1982, which will start next Oct. 1, the loans are expected to rise to \$78 million. Those expenditures could be reduced if the loan price were

David A. Stockman, director of the Office of Management and Budget, said in an interview Sunday that the program of budget and tax reductions constituted a package, and hinted at a presiden-tial veto if Congress sought to have one without the other.

"We want a three-year tax cut. That's nonnegotiable. We've had one-year tax cuts practically every year for the last five years, and the economy has deteriorated," Mr. Stockman said,

ms indicated that the fee administration's total package would have an immediate, positive effect on the national economy, but only if approved intact.

# U Ministers Postpone ion on Chad, Sahara

m in Chad and the status - Western Sahara, were rea summit next June.

press conference, Edem - - ecretary-general of the Oron of African Unity · .: d the question of Western

ng dealt with by an ad boc e of beads of state. d the Chad question had prief but bitter exchanges ... isue of the self-proclaimed Sahara Republic had not sed, although it drew in-asultation off the confer-

ion in the civil war in d a controversial proposal . : the two countries had s talks in which Nigeria ominent participant.

Earlier Objections

Jerth and West African id not press their earlier is to the intervention and soposal, the sources said.

Western Sahara's applica-membership. The republic ared by the Polisario guer-hting Moroccan troops in er Spanish colony. Morocitened to withdraw from J if Western Sahara was

ommittee of the heads of commended a cease-fire

alian Sailor Killed

Inited Press Interne

g Missille Crisis

EY - One sailor died and e hospitalized after the ac-release of diesel fumes an Australian submarine part in military exercises and New Zealand Navy navy official said on Mon-

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and a referendum in the territory S ABABA, Ethiopia — Af-but neither has occurred. Both Western Sahara and Chad are exmeeting at which two po-divisive issues, Libya's in-

> Mr. Kodjo said Monday that the foreign ministers had imanimously supported proposals for an intensi-fied guerrilla war in Sonth-West Africa (Namibia) and mandatory said the Libyan actions in deconomic sanctions against South Africa to persuade it to negotiate on Namibian independence.

#### **Dutch Laborites** Seek Reduction In Atomic Arms

The Associated Press

AMSTERDAM — The Dutch
Labor Party, setting its program
for the May 26 national election
during a three-day congress, approved motions calling for a reduction in the country's nuclear arsenal and a ban on new NATO
atomic pressons in the Netheratomic weapons in the Nether-

The action Saturday was seen as a compromise to placate the party's restive left wing, which wanted immediate nuclear disarmament. immediate nuclear disarmament. In adopting the motion, the congress endorsed the view of Joop Den Uyl, who had threatened to withdraw as parliamentary leader if the party called for a complete ban. Mr. Den Uyl, a former premier, was later elected overwhelmingly as marty leader.

ingly as party leader.

The party congress rejected moves to recognize the Palestine Liberation Organization, calling instead for the establishment of safe and recognized borders for Is-rael and its Arab neighbors and the creation of a Palestinian state. The congress approved a motion stating that Israel should withdraw

from occupied Arab territories. The Labor Party is the largest in parliament, with 53 of the 150 seats in the decision-making lower chamber, but it has been in opposition for the past four years.

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# BEACH CRAFT — When this twin engine Beechcraft began to lose power over Miami Beach, the pilot had to ditch the plane 150 yards offshore. The three occupants were not injured, and the splash landing provided quite a show for bathers at the Foutainebleau Hotel.

# Reagan's \$223-Billion Military Budget Would Recommission 1943 Battleships

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration plans to request funds to reactivate two World War Il battleships — and possibly two more later — when it submits a new military budget totaling near-ly \$223 billion to Congress on Wednesday, Pentagon and con-gressional officials have disclosed.

The administration has decided to assemble a much larger fleat than planned previously, accord-ing to the officials. The budget re-quest will be the first tangible evidence of the course it has set to offset what the director of naval intelligence described in congres-sional testimony as an "unbelieva-bly ambitious" Soviet program of

naval construction.

In the revised budget, which has grown by \$3 billion in recent weeks, will be about \$9 billion more for the Navy to buy new ships and planes. That would be about 40 percent more than the Carter administration requested for naval procurement.

The new military budget, on which finishing touches are still being applied, also calls for funds to begin construction of a new class of nuclear-powered battle cruisers that would be fitted with the Aegis system of radar-controlled ; and . computer-controlled

weapons for fleet defense. \$30-Billion Procurement

In addition, the naval budget will request funds for a fifth nuclear-powered aircraft carrier, for the reactivation of a World War II carrier, and for an additional 75 aircraft in addition to the 121 air-

planes requested in former Presi-dent Jimmy Carter's final budget. Other funds would be used for an additional lighter cruiser with Aegis, a new amphibious ship, an-other attack submarine, and other purchases to bring the total pro-curement budget to \$30 billion.

The Reagan military budget is scheduled to go to Capitol Hill a week before the full budget presentation on March 10 because Sen. John G. Tower, R-Texas, the chairman of the Armed Services Committee, has been anxious to move a bill through the committee and the Senate as quickly as possi-

Congressional officials said that Sen. Tower wanted the military-authorization bill voted on before the Senate is caught up in a debate over Mr. Reagan's budget-cutting proposals and tax cuts that might turn attention to the swiftly rising military budget.

The first battleship that the administration proposes to reactivate would be the 45,000-ton New Jersey, which was commissioned in 1943. It was brought back into ser-vice for the Korean War and again for the war in Vietnam.

The battleship is laid up in Bremerton, Wash, where it was estimated it would take 2½ years to bring the ship back into commission. The proposed budget calls for \$92 million to be spent on the New Jersey within this fiscal year and \$162 million in the fiscal year starting Oct. 1.

The second ship would be the

Iowa, also originally commis-sioned in 1943 and brought back during the Korean War, It is in Philadelphia and would cost more The conversions would include shifting the boilers from heavy bunker oil to more efficient distillate fuel, adding surface-to-surface missiles and Cruise missiles, and - about \$500 million - and take installing modern electronics for longer to bring back into commis-sion because it has been out long-

The officials said that funds would be requested to study the feasibility of bringing back into service the Missouri, on which the surrender of Japan was taken, and the Wisconsin. The Missouri is mothballed in Bremerton, the Wis-consin in Philadelphia.

of which would require a comple-ment of 1,600 to 1,800 men. The Navy is already short 20,000 petty officers, the skilled men who drive the ships, operate the machinery, and keep everything in repair.

radars, weapons control, and com-

The main problem, however,

would be manning the ships, each

the line" does not necessarily mean

sending U.S. troops to El Salva-

to deal with such threats.

# Helms Expects U.S. Food To Become Policy Lever

WASHINGTON — Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C., the chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee, has predicted that food exports "probably will be our main foreign policy lever" in protecting U.S. in-

terests abroad. "It ought to be used in terms of leverage," Sen. Helms said of U.S. agricultural power in an interview Sunday on NBC television.

"We're entering an era when we're no longer going to be talking about surpluses of agricultural products, we're going to be talking about shortages" on an international level, Sen. Helms said. "Surely that is bound to have an impact on how much and to whom and with whom we share the re-markable ability of the American

farmers to produce."

Sen. Helms also spoke of setting up an economic blockade against Cuba, or "doing whatever is re-quired" to stem the alleged flow of arms from that Caribbean nation to opposition forces in El Salva-dor, saying, "We're talking about our backyard."

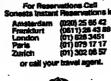
He said the United States must

whatever is necessary to draw the line [against Communist ex-pansion] because, when you stop and think about it, if we don't draw the line south of El Salvador

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#### With Diplomatic Ties Much Improved bassy believes that they can be re-lied upon to bury the "historic compromise," the concept that Ita-By Henry Tanner New York Times Service ROME - If there is one message ly can be governed only by cooper-

that Richard N. Gardner, the de-parting U.S. ambassador to Italy, could leave to the Republican administration, it would be: Take the Italians seriously; they are better

allies than most.
Mr. Gardner, who left Rome on Friday and is to resume teaching international law at Columbia University next fall, feels that he is leaving Italian-American relation in a much healthier state than when he arrived. Most Italian polincians and journalists would agree

When Mr. Gardner was sent here by the Carter administration, the Communists were basking in 1976 election gains that gave them more than a third of the popular vote for the first time, and they were pushing hard to become members of the government. Today they are in the opposition, iso-lated and on the defensive after several election setbacks.

The Socialist Party is steadily becoming more anti-Communist. It has joined other non-Communist parties in a government for the first time in 14 years and is gradually transforming itself into a social democratic party along the lines of Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's group in West Germa-

Change of Attitude

American policies and affairs are being discussed with respect by Italian newspapers, and there is little predictable anti-Americanism. Even Communists concede that the big embassy on Via Veneto, although still trying to influence Italian politics, is no longer interfering directly. "They no longer go around stuffing dollar bills into the pockets of generals and political control of the politi the pockets of generals and pobti-cians," a Communist politician

The ambassador and his Italian-born wife, Danielle, were hosts to a steady stream of politicians, businessmen, professors, writers and artists. Unlike previous ambassadors who limited their hospi-tality largely to the hard core of establishment politicians and busi-nessmen, the Gardners reached out into less conventional sectors of Italian society.

Mr. Gardner cultivated Bettino

Craxi, the head of the Socialist Party, who has been moving to the right and hopes to become the first Italian postwar premier who is not a Christian Democrat.

in 1981, we may have to draw it north of Mexico..." Sen. Helms said that "drawing The ambassador was also in contact with the younger anti-Communist Christian Democrats dor. He said that he supports the concept of a "hemispheric council" in Parliament who hope to replace their party's aging leaders. The em-

ation between its two largest par-ties, the Christian Democrats and

U.S. Ambassador Leaving Post in Italy

In terms of U.S. foreign policy, Mr. Gardner's finest hour came in December, 1979, when Italy be-came the first European country to accept the deployment of new American Cruise and Pershing-2 The Italian decision was crucial.

The West Germans had said they would accept the missiles only if another European nation did. The Dutch, Belgian and Danish gov-ernments could not do so for domestic political reasons. The Italian government, even though the country has Western Europe's largest Communist Party, not only accepted the missiles but also did it without serious political reper-

One of the things that made the Italian decision possible was that Mr. Craxi, whose party had once

rejected NATO entirely, was will ing to support it.

Italy also went along with the U.S. call for sanctions against Iran even though it had about \$3 billion in contracts in Iran along with 1,800 Italian technicians as potential hostages. The Italian government also supported the boycott of the Moscow Olympics last year but the Italian Olympic Commit-tee sent its members to Moscow anyway.

When he arrived here in 1977, Mr. Gardner had a dual assignment concerning the Communists On one hand, he had to carry on with the traditional American policy of helping to keep the Commu-nists out of the government of a major ally. On the other hand, since the Communists were a major power in the country, Washing-ton wanted him to acknowledge their power and to establish contacts for the first time between the embassy and Communist officials to find out what their thinking and

# Seoul Proclaims Amnesty, **Excludes Major Dissidents**

SEOUL - President Chun Doo Hwan's government announced an amnesty for 5,221 persons on Monday, but it did not include any prominent dissidents or opposition

Gen. Chun had said that a broad amnesty would be pro-claimed in connection with his inauguration on Tuesday for a sev-

For some of those on the list, the amnesty will mean a release from prison, and some will have their jail sentences shortened. Others will be freed on parole, and some will have their civil rights restored. Although the official list was not

available immediately, sources said that it included the name of Kim Kae Won, the former chief secre-tary to the late President Park Chung Hee. He was arrested after Mr. Park's assassination in Octo-ber, 1979, and accused of involvement in the plot. Under the amnesty, his sentence was commuted from life imprisonment to 20

years, the sources said.
It also affects four foreigners, including a U.S. soldier who is serving a 20-year prison term for murder, government officials said. They said that U.S. Airman 1st Class Stephen A. Bowerman, 23, will have the remainder of the term reduced by half. This would leave

the soldier, who was arrested in June, 1977, with eight years and two months of his sentence to

It had not been expected that the amnesty would cover leading opposition figures such as Kim Dae Jung. He was convicted of sedition and sentenced to death by a military court following a nine-day uprising last May in the provincial capital of Kwangju. The sentence was commuted to life imprisonment shortly before Gen. Chun's visit to the United States in Janu-

The government said that of those granted amnesty, 2,417 would be released from prisons, 646 would have their sentences re duced, 167 would have their civil rights restored and 968 would be paroled. The others were said to be South Koreans living abroad and banned from returning because of dissident activities or violations of passport regulations. The announcement said that they could now return.

Statistics released early last month said that more than 57,000 people were arrested in a "purification" drive that began last sumroundup of students and pobtical dissidents following anti-govern-ment demonstrations last spring, but the number of arrests has never been disclosed officially.

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# **Interlocking Economies**

Somewhere in the rarefied universe of the international monetary system there is currency nirvana. It is a world of perfect equilibrium in which there are no sharp increases in the price of the dollar that drive the mark downward, or vice versa. All economies operate at maximum efficiency and everyone's interest rates are in rough parity. Getting back down to earth, though, U.S. interest rates are much higher than West German rates, marks are flowing into dollar-denominated investments to earn higher returns, the West German central bank is forced to support its currency in world markets and Chancellor Helmut Schmidt sometimes seems apopolectic when the dollar is mentioned in his presence.

Mr. Schmidt has been criticized at home for recent complaints about the high level of U.S. interest rates. He called them "destructive" and "absolutely unacceptable" because of the impact they are having oo Western Europe's economies. His lectures might have been schoolmasterly and lacking in tact, but they do call attention to a major problem for the Western alliance and Japan. It is the problem of interlocking economies and it is as important for world security as arms control. It pits national self-interest against international well-being in a much more direct way than do questions of weapons limitation. And since the U.S. ecocomy is still much larger than any other single economy, including that of Japan. U.S. monetary policy is at the heart of the problem.

So far, European visitors such as Prime

Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain and Karl Otto Poehl, West German central bank president, have been sympathetic toward President Reagan's declared preference for tight money, which means high interest rates, to rein in double-digit inflation. There is considerable skepticism, though, about whether that goal can be achieved if Mr. Reagan succeeds in getting his full 30 percent cut in personal income taxes through Congress. Mr. Poehl. a cautious banker, said it remains to be seen whether the Reagan policies will produce the desired results. Few foreign observers are willing to go beyond that.

The trouble is that if Mr. Reagan's policies fail to bring down inflation, interests rates will remain at current levels or perhaps climb even higher. That will force up European interest rates and slow economies, such as that of West Germany, that are currently in need of stimulation. Chancellor Schmidt's domestic problems will be exacerbated, he will become testier and relations between the United States and Western Europe will suffer.

There is no easy solution because there is little hope that alliance ties will ever transcend domestic economic requirements. So it will do Mr. Schmidt little good to lecture. But the West and Japan are economically interdependent in so many ways that increased consultation, to avoid unpleasant surprises, and a dose of realism, to avoid unproductive criticism and deteriorating relations, is much to be desired.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

# **Beyond Chrysler**

Chrysler's catastrophic financial losses provide a useful remioder to President Reagan that there's more to economic policy than the federal budget. The budget is the easiest part of the job. Next comes the reality of factories and the people who work in them. The presidential term now beginning will be the four years in which the United States comes to terms with a shrinkage of the automobile industry that is likely to be both severe and permanent.

There's a relationship between Chrysler's chances and the Reagan economic plan. The automobile industry's severe losses in late 1980 were largely the consequence of very high ioterest rates. Mr. Reagan's plan assumes a return to rapid economic expansioo over the next two years. But it also assumes only a small and tightly cootrolled increase in the money supply. Those two assumptions are oot consistent with each other. Either the high target for growth or the low target for the money supply is going to have to give way. Since the money supply is in the hands of the Federal Reserve Board and its formidable chairman, Paul Volcker, you have to conclude that the prospect for growth is not omising. It looks as though interest rates, for the auto dealers and everyooe else, are going to stay high for a long time.

Even if interest were lower, the automobile industry would be uoder enormous strain over the next several years. It's oot only the heavy costs of producing radically oew kinds of cars. It's a different kind of market, promising little of the expansion to which the industry has always been accustomed. Regardless of Reagan budgets, employment is going to fall in the automobile factories. The sharpest warniogs have been coming from the best friends of the labor movement. Former congressman Charles A. Vanik's trade subcommittee warned oearly a year ago that "the automobile will oever regain the place it once beld in the United States. The years of large auto sales may be over forever, once the conversion to FWD [front-wheel drive], quality vehicles is completed. Last month, a few days before leaving office, the previous secretary of transportation, Neil Goldschmidt, published a study of the industry forecasting a loss of 500,000 manufacturing jobs in the auto plants and their suppliers, mostly in the

industrial Northeast and Midwest. Eveo that figure was based oo extremely optimistic projections of future automobile sales.

One reason for the decline in jobs is the degree of automation that is now the price of survival in the automobile business. In themselves, the robots are neither a new threat to prosperity oor a dangerous one. U.S. industrial history has always been a process of pushing for higher productivity, discarding old products, introducing new tools — at each stage paying higher wages and creating oew markets. That's the process that the Reagan plan, at its best, is intended to support. But it implies more layoffs, more plant closings and more bankruptcies — a future that the automobile industry is hardly going to accept unanimously. The industry's sheer size will count for a great deal, and the United Auto Workers Unioo is probably the most skillfully led in the United States. The UAW is not going to settle for the hope that the children of today's ucemployed Midwestern auto workers might, in the 1990s, find still better jobs, in other parts of the United States, in industries yet to be invented.

As the oext four years unfold, the Reagan administration will be increasingly torn by the conflicts between its economic plan and the interests of a desperately hard-pressed auto industry. The economic plan correctly emphasizes industrial investment, open markets and competition. Most of the auto companies and most of their employees will want import restrictions, government intervention and — perhaps in more cases than Chrysler's subsidies. The political people in and around the White House will know that the ecocomic plan jeopardizes an extraordinary opportunity to try to sweep the whole bluecollar middle class into the Republican Party the auto workers, the steelworkers, the rubber workers, the machinists.

As you follow Chrysler's troubles, remember that last week's installment of federally guaranteed loans isn't the end of the story but rather the beginning. The Reagan ecooomic plan, in its present form, is hardly more than an early draft. The authoritative version will be hammered out at much higher temperatures than any the new administration has yet experienced.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### International Opinion

#### El Salvador: Signs of Haste

The decisioo of the Reagan administration. to make a stand over the question of El Salvador bears signs of baste, and does not seem to have been carefully thought through.

As Margaret Thatcher pointed out in Washington, it is for the people of El Salvador to solve their own problems. The West Germans have tried (so far unsuccessfully) to arrange an accommodation between President Duarte and opposition moderate socialists. The tendency in Washingtoo is to regard

all those of left wing persuasion in El Salvador as tarred with the Communist brush.

In fact, however, opposition Socialists can exert a moderating influence oo the left wing guerrillas (many of whom in any case adhere to an agrarian Socialism quite different from the Soviet model), and in concert with President Duarte would present a powerful reforming force.

The Reagan administration could do worse than to take up this initiative.

- From The Times (London).

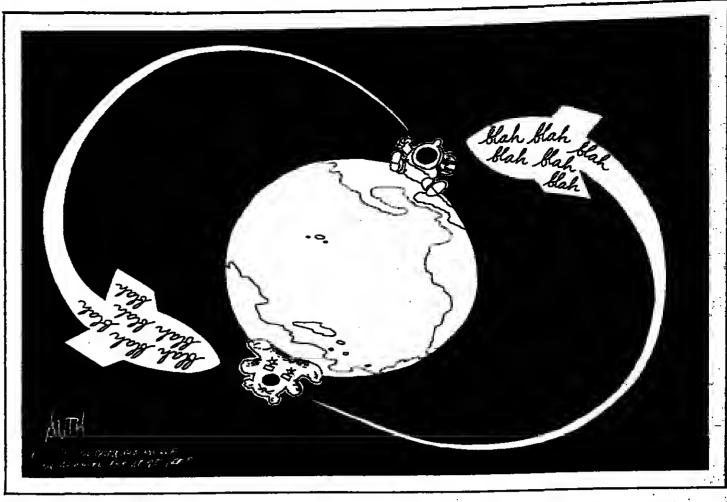
#### In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago

LONDON - The extraordinary series of demonstrations of women suffragists during the recent geoeral election had its culmination yesterday when, without notice, 11 women raided the prime minister's residence, No. 10 Downing Street. The women had no appointment, and appeared to be nonware of the fact that Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman was indisposed or that in any case an appointmeot was necessary. They refused to go away and said they would wait until they saw the prime minister. The prime minister's secretary. Arthur Ponsonby, eventually persuaded two of their number that the prime minister had really got a cold and could oot see the deputation. The ladies theo withdrew.

#### Fifty Years Ago March 3, 1931

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "If 'appetite comes with eating,' so does wander-lust increase in urgency with the first experience of interesting travel. It is quite in the logic of events that the visits of Americans to Europe this year should equal and very possibly surpass last year's. The 'average' American of some culture has come to understand bow easy it is for him to see something of the Old World and to gain some knowledge of its social as well as its aesthetic charms. Vacations, for instance, can be passed with greater economy in France than in the United States. The United States is making more and more of Europe for the broadening of its own education."



# Keeping Spain's Democracy on the Rails

By Victor de la Serna

MADRID — It didn't take long for the details of the Spanish conspiracy to start surfacing, once the unshaven, haggard deputies had filed out of the Cortes (parliament) building after being held hostage for 18 hours by some 200 rebellious Civil Guardsmen last week.

This was oo isolated attempt by a bunch of lunatics. Army generals were soon arrested, connections in several of Spain's military regions were uncovered and a scenario with two distinct conspiracies merging in Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero's violent attempt began tak-

ing shape.

An historian asserted that it had been coup attempt No. 2,002 in Spain's turbulent history. And the prevailing impression bere is that the basic conditions for an eventu-al No. 2,003 subsist. They are, essentially, the military concern and resentment over the purported separatism inherent to Spain's attempt at regional devolution, and the exasperation with Basque terrorism, which claims more than 100 lives each year, mainly police and military officers.

#### Huge Challenge

In that context, the task of Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo, the new premier, takes the proportions of a huge challenge.

Mr. Calvo Sotelo will have to defuse any rebirth of coup temptations with a oumber of separate measures that appear hard to rec-oocile. Indeed, they will be hard to carry out even if undertaken one by one, with oo connection between them.

To remove the main cause of sults in the fight against Basque terrorism will have to be produced by the executive. And, to deal with the aborted coup itself, wholesale purges and condemnations of the military would be ill-advised since they could arouse unpredictale reactions. But, at the same time, Spanish democracy could hardly be expected to survive the loss of authority and moral strength involved in any anempt to cover up or to punish lightly the activities of the actual conspirators.

Difficulties abound in dealing with terrorism and in respooding to the atmosphere in the military

On the one hand, with their comfortable bases on French territory, the ETA terrorists are hard to defeat with police measures alone. Moreover, the Basque Nationalist Party, which controls the autonomous regional government, afflicted by its own conflicting feelings toward ETA and reluctant to step into its role as a party in power after four decades in clandestinity, has been of little practical help.

#### Moderate' Branch

The announcement by the "moderate" political-military branch of ETA that it was adopting a unilateral cease-fire has been a hopeful development, right after the coup attempt. But the deadly military branch soon bombed a police car in Bilbao, as if to prove that it intended to carry on with its policy of killings.
Oo the other hand, concern has

surfaced in Madrid government circles about military sympathy for some of the accused officers and the emonons forthcoming courts-martial might arouse. Lt. Gen. Jaime Milans del Bosch, who sent his tanks and troops to occupy the streets of Valencia. Spain's third-mit he did. Three "eminent" (a lelargest city, is highly considered by

his peers.
The Spanish predicament is such that King Juan Carlos, in an Marine Corps. Mr. Arnett does address to political party leaders not mention that others perhaps address to political party leaders hours after they had been freed, and again in a speech at the Zaragoza Mihitary Academy last Satur-day, explicitly called for a lull in partisan bickering and for a uni-fied, national effort to save democ-

King Juan Carlos, by refusing to back the putsch and by summooing all military commanders to de-fend the constitution, single-handedly held the fort in the tense hours during which parliament and Cabinet were held hostage. But Spanish democracy cannot hope to survive oo brinkmanship. If another coup were to be attempted, plotters could be expected to have learned the lessons of Feb. 23 and to proceed in a differ-

In quickly selecting a Cabinet of of the conservative Alianza Popu-oldover ministers, Mr. Calvo lar Party, into the Cabinet. Mr. Sorelo seemed to act with the purpose of restoring normalcy and ending the protracted vacuum of power created by the Jan. 29 resignation of his predecessor. Adolfo Suarez. But it still looks like a caretaker Cabinet. To date, the premier has not responded to the of-fer made by Felipe Gonzalez, the leader of the main opposition group, the Socialist Party, to enter ioto a strong coalition with Mr. Calvo Sotelo's centrists. There is speculation, however, that the of-fer may yet be accepted in a few

Guillermo Luca de Tena, the editor of Spain's leading conservative oewspaper, ABC, last Sunday urged Mr. Calvo Sotelo, in a signed editorial, to bring Mr. Gon-zalez and Manuel Fraga, the leader Western doubts about the true

Luca de Tena, a member of an old family of monarchist publishers and editors, is close to the king.

In addition to a domestic effort of unity, another, and possibly decasive, factor in keeping Spain safely inside the community of Western, democratic narions could be international assistance. In particnlar, Spain's candidacy to become a member of the European Economic Community has meant a. long series of frustrations and even humiliations inflicted by other European nations. Uotil oow, public shows of Western support and admiration for Spain's 5-year-old march toward an established democracy have had very little prac-tical backing. Yet there is bitle room left for

wishes and aims of the Spanish Last Friday, the leaders of the

four largest political parties led a demonstranco where the only signs were a large Spanish flag and the banner, held by the politicians. which read "For Freedom, Consti-tutioo and Democracy." Behind them, an emotional rain-soaked but orderly throng marched through the streets of Madrid. More than 1 million citizens were in that march, holding hands, the deep silence interrupted by chants: "Dictadura no, democracia si."

Victor de la Serna is a political ommentator and the deputy editor of Aede, a Madrid magazine dealing with press problems. He wrote this article for the International Herald

# Mideast Arms Race

By Flora Lewis

WASHINGTON — The sale of F-15 fighter bombers with extended range and bomb racks to Saudi Arabia is moving to completion, and the dangerous implications are being brushed aside with precious little thought for the fu-

It is a key example of the tend-ency to put off urgent policy prob-lems with a military hardware deal. In this case, it oot only solves oothing but is likely to create even bigger problems later.

The deal is going through with a is a serious new surge in the Middie East arms race and it's likely to provoke further escalation in the

#### Threat

Even close advisers to the Saudis are worried and unhappy about what they see as a renewal of U.S. decision-making based on short-term military calculations and the desire to get back petro dollars in return for arms. They see a regression from our awakening after the 1973 war to the fact that the region's problems are essentially polineal and economic, and a slump back into the illusion that helped bring the nightmare of Iran - that weapons spell welfare for the

The U.S. government simply doesn't appreciate the depth of Saudi concern about problems within their own country and around the Gulf, these people say, and is shutting the real troubles

The Garwood Case

I think our personal prejudices

are as important to us as our ide-

als, and I would like to thank Peter

Armett, for his article (IHT, Feb. 11) on the conviction of Bobby

Garwood, for re-inforcing one of

mine: reporters on Vietnam. Mr.

mit he did. Three "eminent" (a le-

gal term?) psychiatrists testified he was mentally incompetent ar the time, and at his induction into the

equally eminent, found him competent to judge his actions. Beyond that one point, no one tried to

Mr. Arnett criticizes the Marine jury because they seemed to blame Pvt. Garwood for what he did and

not why. Lt. William Calley was convicted by the Army for what be

did, and not wby, at My Lai. He eventually got off cheap. Is Mr.

About six months ago, a Marine

killed a girl in Olongapo, the town just outside Subic Naval Base.

Adhering to a status-of-forces agreement, the Philippine police turned him over to the Marines for

prosecution. His attorney was able

to prove that the man had been

entally unfit to join the Marines

make a case in his defense.

Arnett happy over that?

Letters

the East-West issue.

As for Israel, already bopelessly overwhelmed by defense costs and forced into triple-digit inflation to ease its debts, the arms spiral means not more security but economic disaster.

each, but more as a symbol than an important contribution to their defense. The F-15s are, as a U.S. expert put it, superb fighter interquid pro quo package of weapons ceptors, but much cheaper planes and money for Israel, so that this can do a better job of ground support and pinpoint bombiog.

Furthermore, the initial deal would have limited the planes' range to areas far from Israel. With extra fuel tanks and bomb racks about to be endorsed by the Senate at administratioo request, they become a threat to the Israelis that can't be discounted simply by relying on Saudi intentions and ties to the United States. That may be reasonable today, but oo one can guarantee who is going to command the Saudi arsenal tomorrow or the next day.

So Israel has a new requirement for early warning in order to scramble its fighters before a possible surprise attack wipes them out oo the ground. The geography of the area makes it virtually impossible for the necessary electronic monitoring to be done in Israeli

territory and air space.
What then? Does it mean much more intimate sharing of intelli-gence with the United States,

when he signed up. The Marine tri-bunal sent him bome and dis-

charged him, a free man. Accord-

ing to Mr. Arnett's argument, jus-

Hopeless Effort

Why waste our potential in a hopeless effort to counterbalance the Soviet presence around the Gulf? Why oot simply let the Russians know that if they cut into the face would's carely of all the will be a simply of the property of the prop

free world's supply of oil we will strangle them where we shall not be at such a strategic disadvantage.

How about a local or general naval

blockade, for instance?

R.W. SCHWAB.

tice was done.

arrangement in terms of U.S. relations with the Arabs and which would desperately increase Israel's dependence for its very existence on Washington's instantaneous

Now that the United States is States to build a satellite reception pushing, the Saudis want the station for Israel, which the counplanes, which cost over \$15 million try can't possibly afford to build States to build a satellite reception manding equal access to America's super-secret eye in the sky? These are very delicate questions that must be examined in appraising the deal.

ing very much. And Americans loyal to Israel's cause bot hoping for a oew and more flexible regime in Jerusalem doo't want to strengthen Prime Minister Menachem Begin so sooo before next June's elections by a demonstration that he can turn Washington

Special care in tiptoeing up to the Israeli elections is the reason

This is sensible short-term diplomacy as far as it goes, but unhappily it is going on the wings of an-other arms race. It isn't too late to step hack and examine the whole package again with a longer perspective, in terms of what might really enhance the security of both Saudi Arabia and Israel. Too many weapons have certainly belped to create the Middle East-Gulf headache, but the hair of the

out of its vision with its focus on which would be a terribly sensitive

good will? Or does it call for the United try can't possibly afford to build. for itself and which would probably provoke the Arabs into de-

A combination of political hap-penstance has led to shelving the hard problems just now and buying time with yet one more lethal package. From the Israeli point of view, the deal is a bad precedent and all the more so because it cancels a U.S. commitment, made when the F-15s were originally promised to Saudia Arabia: not to provide the extras that would extend their range and mission capability. But Jerusalem evidently feels it would be worse to have a big fight with the Reagan adminis-tration at its very beginning. Therefore, Israel isn't complain-

for Secretary of State Alexander. M. Haig Jr.'s planned trip to the Middle East oext April. Egypt's Anwar Sadat wants to come to Washingtoo soon, and so does Mr. Begin, but that could affect internal Israeli politics. To avoid charges of either backing or snubbing Mr. Begin, a decision has been made to put them both off and in-stead to send Mr. Haig to visit both capitals, as well as Saudi Arabia and Jordan.

dog isn't much of a remedy. C1981. The New York Times

# NATO: On Fixing Its Limits

By C.L. Subberger PARIS — The first space of offi-tial and modificial speechs, and leaks from the Reagan admis-

sing season has given some overvier of its maintary and strategic policy. Clearly life stress is not on any Clearly the stress is not on any exports, prignated for which would help detection new U.S. weapons systems. Monetower, it is broadly street at the first street of strategie imposturate to the alleance as it which its write defense is unimastely seen at vital.

This is a relatively politicated version of the malitary politicated version of the malitary politic pursued by Alexandrian Hang It, the present secretary of state, under mistraction and also in accordance with his own studyers while he

with his own snalysis while he served as commander of NATO; forces in Europe.

forces in Europe.

The eye of the potential storm more than a year after the Russians entered Afghainstan, remain, the so called Golf area, with its entraordinary wealth in petroleum. When broadly viewed, this is the same stormy region where the Arab-Israeli conflict, which began a year before the signing of the

Arab Israeli conflict, which beam a year before the signing of the North Atlantic Treaty, has threatened the world with war.

The Gaif region is far closer to being subject to Soviet threats than ever before. South of the Hindu Kush mountains, Afglianism is gradually developing into a luge and potentially aggressive sicraft carrier whose planes could whit over Bahuchistan to the Arabian Sen at supersouse speeds. They are Sen at supersonic speeds. They me protected by land units that have hung on to the essential strong points and communication canters; they are backed by Sowie Adm. Sergei G. Gorshkov's immense global fleet, whose power relative to that of the West, can only be tested by disaster.

The coalitions facing each other in this Gulf region comprise a mixed geographical and ideological hodgepodge. Cubans, East Germans, Southern Yemenis and Ethiopians are fighting Somalis Israelis, a handful of South Africa cans. Iraq and Iran, Morocco Algeria, a schismeric Chad, Communist Lactism armies

shifting tactics and suppliers never forget their aim — to blood. And it is obvious nobody ca rect or control either weird o tion - unless one of the two perpowers steps in forcibly, pr

bly the only thing neither want. The internal quarrels on I sides of the divide are almost embarrassing as those outside. Sandi Arabians are far from ha at being armed by those who vey to Israel and Egypt. A str movement is growing among W German politicians to sell par German-made tanks to the Sau which they would clearly as fend off the Israelis.

The zigzagging confusion NATO has existed from the te

start, when its-commanders w confident they had clear-cut m tary and geographic superious And yet, when France's full and guerrilla war began in Algena da ing the 1950s. I never heard an lied officer show embarra when reminded that Algeria was

much a "province" of France a
Normandy.

One of the first things D
Gaulle felt obliged to do on taking over in 1958 was to send a trust French diplomat to Boan to dea gotiate the secret accord that Pro micr Felix Gaillard had arrange with Konrad Adenaner's gove ment - to make nuclear weapon

And when De Gaulle propos to Eisenhower and Churchill that a big three directorate should be formed to set the pattern of NATO's policy outside the treaty defined area, he was rebuffed. The result was that, after France was called to stand by Washington during the 1962 Cuba confront-tion, De Ganlle resolved to kick out the alliance.

To hint at the kind of confusion that Mr. Haig may yet have to face, I wrote of an earlier NATO commander in 1959: "At dinner I asked [Gen. Lanris] Norstad if Hawaii wasn't now included in NATO since it has become a state. He was a bit puzzled, then said yes. Air Force Gen. Lawrence Kuter chimed in by pointing out that Midway was a part of the state of Hawaii (which I didn't know) so that NATO sow extends close to Japan. Gen. Kuter said.
Come to think of it, it is strange
that the headquarters of our Paciic air force is now in the NATO

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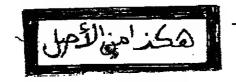
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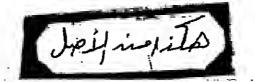
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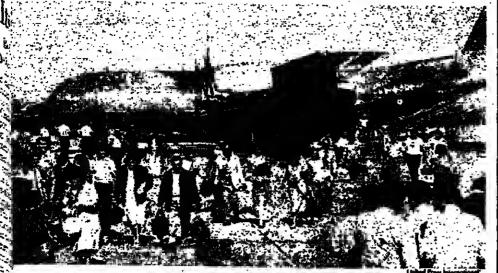
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Director of Finance Director of Circulation Director of Advertising







TTARY RELIEF - Passengers disembark from an Australian Air Force plane at Richd Air Force Base near Sydney as part of an airlift of about 7,000 travelers who had been ided for up to two weeks because of labor disputes in New Zealand and Australia. The Zealand Air Force also provided transport planes. On Monday, the New Zealand rument said that an agreement had been reached that appeared to end the strike there.

# server Staff Angered by Planned Sale

v Elizabeth Bailey New York Times Service

ie Rails

ON — Atlantic Rich-lans to sell The Observer, ritain's oldest newspapers, ho Ltd., with its stormy ecutive, has unleashed a

ontroversy. . er the staff nor the 12 s of the board of directors oney-losing Sunday news-are warned of the sale, and now very angry.

nembers of the board stor, who was editor of the 2 x 27 years until 1976, and codman, a representative er to Atlantic Richfield ors ago — are particularly by the lack of consulta-

povernment, which is rey law to review the sale of or newspaper, has stated aust consider whether the ruld subjected to a full the Monopoly and Merg-

Exclusion in Law

se of an exclusion in the vever, the recent sale of es of London to Rupert - 1 was not submitted to view, and the government and itself in a difficult posi-calls for a full investiga-

= 1e Observer sale. = 1 astonished," Mr. Astor = : n he heard that Robert O. ---n, Arco's chairman and \_ zecutive officer, had sold = T. "We were absolutely led

· :irden path." estor had enjoyed a quiet - 1 with Mr. Anderson in a week ago, just before the

nounced. Their discussion centered on another controversial newspaper sale - that of The Times and its sister newspapers to the controversial Mr. Murdoch and no hint was given that Mr. Anderson had plans to sell The

Observer. Three days later, it was an-nounced that Lonrho, the multinational mining and agricultural

#### London Hotels Cost the Most, Guide Reports

LONDON - London hotels are the most expensive of any capital city in the world, and rocketing prices pat a British vacation low in the value league, a tour book published by a consumer group said Mon-

day.
The 1981 "Good Hotel Guide" issued by the 650,000-member Consumers Association blamed rising prices on high interest rates and the

strong British currency.

Foreign visitors will find a cheaper holiday in any Mediterranean country, "as well as a more dependable and agreeable climate," the book said. Although the best British heater. though the best British hotels are as good as the best in Europe, and the worst are no worse than the worst elsewhere, some hoteliers are "horrifyingly complacent at poor standards.

by Roland Tiny Rowland, had

bought the paper. Under the agreement, Arco will sell the paper to the George Outram Co., a Lonrho subsidiary that publishes The Glasgow Her-ald, in exchange for a 40-percent interest in Outram. The Outram stock is estimated to be worth bout \$13.4 million.

Mr. Astor's astonishment is shared by many. "It's a scandal," said an Observer staff member of the way in which the deal was han-

dled.
"We're also a bit tired of successions poker sive millionaires playing poker with our national newspapers," said Francis Becket, president of the National Union of Journalists.

Mr. Rowland is no stranger to controversy about his unorthodox business dealings. A row seven years ago over his daring manage-ment style led Edward Heath, who was then the prime minister, to label Mr. Rowland "the unacceptable face of capitalism." Mr. Rowland, 64, seems deter-

mined to become a major press lord. He owns newspapers in Kenya as well as those held through Outram in Scotland, His name has come up in discus-

sions of every sale of a major Brit-ish newspaper in the past 10 years, including the recent sale of The Times and the sale of The Observer to Arco in 1976. He was, however, blocked from buying both. "We refused to sell The Observer to him when he approached us and we went to Atlantic Richfield. Now Mr. Anderson sells it to him," Mr. Astor said when asked about Lou-rho's acquisition. "I feel Mr. AnAgain the Issue as Trial Begins in U.S. outcome will affect the way science is taught in every state in the coun-

After 56 Years, Evolution vs. Creation

Washington Past Service
LOS ANGELES — After 56
years of fitted slumber among the old, passed-over issues, the cre-ation-or-evolution dispute is back: the literal Bible vs. the accumulated judgments of scientists. The modern version of the 1925 Scopes "monkey" trial began Monday in a California state court in Los Ange-

But this time the entire nation will be able to watch. Cameras have been allowed in the courtroom; the network television news will be there. And although it has been more than five decades since William Jennings Bryan defended the "old-time religion" and Clar-ence Darrow deflated Mr. Bryan's bravado with arguments for Charles Darwin's theory, the Cali-fornia trial in one sense picks up just where the Scopes trial left off in 1925.

By Philip J. Hilts

Then, John T. Scopes was convicted in Dayton, Term., of violating a state law against the teaching of Darwin's theory of evolution. Although he was fined \$100, Mr. Scopes never paid because the conviction was later overturned on a legal technicality. However, the nation's attention was drawn to the case because of the issue and the case because of the issue and because of the two famous lawyers who opposed one another in the

Mr. Darrow had a distinguished list of scientists and scholars waiting to testify; he was ready to argue about religious freedom and science, but the judge refused to let any of the experts speak, and let none of the constitutional issues be

Trial of the Century

Now, another generation of sci-entific and scholarly witnesses is ready to testify. The attorneys for both sides this time are ready to discuss science and religion - to debate whether religious freedom requires that public schools must teach, or at least not contradict, the biblical story of creation, taken literally.

The excited plaintiffs in the California trial are seeing their case large: "I am told this could be the trial of the century," said Kelly Segraves, the chief plaintiff, whose children have been taught science in a way he finds offensive. "The

#### French Lowest Wage Up

PARIS -- The French government increased the minimum guar-antoed wage by 2.8 percent on Monday, from 14.79 francs (\$2.95) an hour to 15.20 francs (\$3.04). The increase brings the minimum monthly wages for a 40-hour week to 2,635 francs (\$527). During the last 12 months, the minimum wage

Mr. Segraves, a 37-year-old pubisher of religious books, sued the California State Board of Educa-tion in 1979 on behalf of his three children, who attend San Diego public schools. He hopes to force the state to rewrite its guidelines for teaching science and to estab-lish the biblical story of creation as one of two or more scientific "the-ories" that should be given some credence in public school class-

For the plaintiffs, schoolchildren are expected to take the stand to tell what they have been taught in science class; also expected to testify are some expert witnesses not yet named by Richard Turner, the plaintiff's attorney and a former legal aide to Ronald Reagan.

"We do not have to prove or disprove evolution or the cre-ation," Mr. Turner said. "We are not asking for equal time or any time. We are just saying, 'Don't tell my client's kids, in the classroom, that their religious beliefs are wrong. We are not trying to sneak the hible into the public schools. We just don't want them to say that evolution is the only theory. That amounts to the exaltation of scientists into the God

For the state, more than a dozen eminent scientists and religious scholars are ready to testify, in-cluding astronomer Carl Sagan and Nobel Prize laureate Arthur Komberg.

"I'm not going to prove that evolution is a fact," said Robert Tyler, who will argue the state's

case, "just that there are no scien-tific alternatives." Creationism is taught in social studies in the California schools, not in science. Science is still on the defensive

as it was in 1925, but this time the state and science are partners in the case, while fundamentalist Christians are fighting established

**Evolution's Comeback** 

The turnabout for fundamental ists has been a long time coming. since one documented effect of the Scopes trial was to wipe out the teaching of evolution in science texts for more than 30 years. It was only beginning in about 1963 that evolution began to reappear in

textbooks in a major way.

Bills demanding that biblical creation be taught in public schools have recently been argued in 15 states. South Dakota, Wisconsi and Misconsi and provide consin and Missouri now provide instruction on creation as part of public school biology. Iowa and Texas have adopted policies that evolution may be taught only as one of several possible theories. In some states—including Mississippi, Georgia, Idaho and Indiana—groups offering the biblical creation as a literal event have gotten their own texts included on the lists of books recommended for approval by local school boards.

Books published by Mi Segraves' nonprofit firm, the Creation-Science Research Center have been put on two lists of state approved science books. His texts do not mention scripture, and refer to God only in such a emphemism as "the designer of life," and pres-ent a sudden, all-at-once creation of the universe as a "scientific"

#### Roberto F. Chiari Is Dead at 75; Was Twice President of Panama

The Associated Pres PANAMA CITY - Former President Roberto F. Chiari, 75, died Sunday, a family spokesman

He was president of Panama twice, in 1949 and from 1960 to

#### **OBITUARIES**

1964. In January, 1964, he temporacily severed relations with the United States because of riots in the Canal Zone in which 22 Panamanians and four Americans were killed.

Alberto Cassimo

LONDON (Reuters) - Labor Minister Alberto Cassimo of Mozambique has died in Moscow following beart surgery, Maputo rabeen in Moscow for treatment since December.

#### Carl H. Nutter

NEWARK, Ohio (UPI) - Carl H. Nutter, 87, a composer and arranger during the Big Band Era, died Friday. Probably the best known of his compositions was "Solitaire," recorded by Tony Ben-

#### 3 Hanged in Malaysia

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia - Three men were hanged Mon-day for unlawful possession of firearms and ammunition, bringing to 20 the number of persons executed for firearms convictions under the internal security laws passed in 1975. About 25 others are awaiting

# 59th MILAN FAIR

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- because of the opportunity it offers to get in touch with the Trade Offices of 23 countries permanently operating in the Fair Quarter and having a European jurisdiction;
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# eeping business going 24 hours a day

rminals, extending to 100 Shell petrol stations ghout Sweden, will soon enable the motorist to ase petrol - on account - twenty-four hours a day. o do so, account-card holders simply enter their nto a keypad/card-reader terminal in the pump, their personal code and select the petrol of hoice from the three grades on offer. Informan the card, along with the amount and grade of

distributed intelligence' network of computers petrol obtained, is then entered into the station's terminal computer. Other account-card purchases: oil, car accessories, etc, are entered via a keyboard/ card terminal in the station shop.

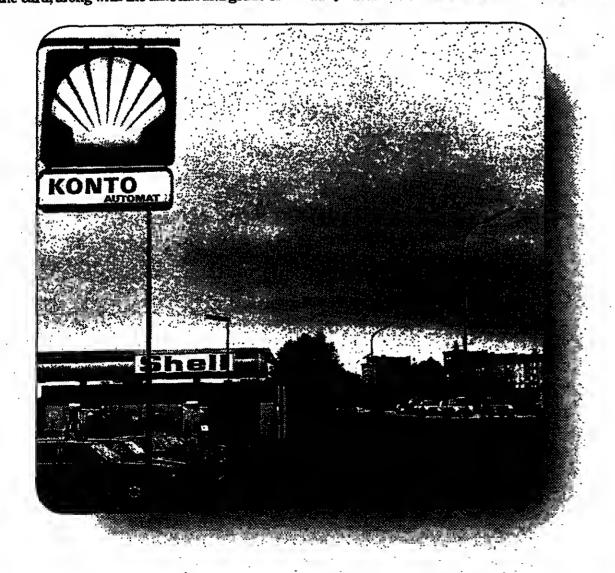
Each station terminal computer transmits the daily account-card transactions to Shell's computer centre for further processing and mailing of monthly statements. And the computer centre transmits daily information back to each station on blocked

accounts, overdrafts, lost cards, etc, to protect the network against possible misuse.

Shell's aim in implementing an automated account-card network is to give improved customer service at reduced administrative cost. So they based the entire project on the Philips PTS 6000 Terminal System because it is doing just that for commercial

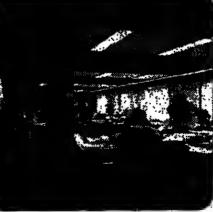
organisations the world over. Computerised terminal systems represent only one aspect of Philips' ability to promote efficiency in business. Being a multi-technology company, we can assist Management to analyse, evaluate and resolve a wide diversity of business problems.

Here are some more examples of how we are helping businesses to operate more efficiently.





Business terminal systems. The Sterling Travellers Cheque Division of fluorescent lamps, the TLD80 series, has Thomas Cook, Europe's largest travel organisation, relies on two Philips P7000 distributed data terminal systems to process the complex documentation related to Compared with the so-called economy cheque transaction with their many agents; lamps, the TLD80 series offers more than from foreign banks to financial institutions 90 lumens per watt, an increase of 10 to local travel agencies. The first system, installed in June 1979 and comprising a 50 megabyte disk unit, a 300-line-per-minute printer and 11 terminals; each programmed with Philips Vision' software for continuous transaction data entry, was complemented one year later with a second P7000 running in parallel, to cope with an everincreasing work-load.



Office lighting. Philips new generation improved lighting standards and reduced energy consumption in offices of the Amsterdam Municipal Power Authority. lumens per watt, and a gain in efficiency of 60%. The result? A 50% reduction in .energy costs - and a warmer light.

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processors have been installed in the subscription, promotion and advertising departments at the International Herald Tribune's headquarters in Paris where they are being used for general promotion purposes, target account mailings, personalised mailings and the solicitation and renewal of subscriptions. Philips word processors employ dual disk drive units and flexible disks to provide a high capacity. instantaneous, storage/retrieval medium.



Philips working on business efficiency

#### Theater in Berlin

# Workshop Succeeds With Weill, 'Bent'

By Paul Moor

BERLIN - West Berlin's municipal theater ensemble, one of the best io the world, appears in three different theaters: the expansive Schiller, the more intimate Schlosspark, and the tiny Workshop, which coocentrates oo the experimental and the out of the way. The two most recent additions to the Workshop's repertory have brought it successes its two larger sibliogs might well envy.

Kurt Weill conquered the Weimar republie with

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Threepenny Opera," "Happy End" and "Mahagonny," but after he had to flee in 1933 he never returned to Germany - or even, artistically speaking, looked hack. Guilt feelings may well mouvate hut recent years have revealed a growing interest at least in excerpts from such Weill works as "Knickerbocker Holiday." "Lady in the Dark." "Street Scene." "One Touch of Venus." "Love Life" and "Lost in the Stars."

The Workshop here gives its new Weill evening (incorporating excerpts from all the above) a rather cumbersome triplex ritle: "Na also . . . Goodbye/Kurt Weill/Berlin - New York." That first part derives from one of the best "Happy End" soogs, which opens the evening.

Three musical young actors in their early 20s — Gabriel Barylli, Maria Hartmann and Michael Wallner — compose the cast, with the outstanding assistance of the equally young pianist, Paulo Cam-pos de Melo. They employ almost no props and change costumes only once. They simply sing, ex-pertly and fetchingly, a potpourri of some of the finest theatrical soogs ever written, interlarding with prose excerpts from Weill, Brecht, Hitler and the original "Threepenny Opera" producer. Ernst Josef Aufricht.

All four performers deserve al-most unqualified praise. Campos de Melo adheres faithfully Weill's music as he published it. and the polytonal fillips in the pre-Broadway works come through chael Waller with a special sting. Miss Hart- all-male cast.

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CHANEL TCREATIONS

mann would prove even more ef-fective if she would restrain a tendency to yell.

May they be forgiven the evepostwar German tendency to patronize almost everything Weill all theater lyrics, "September composed in the United States. hut recent years have revealed." ning's only lapse of taste, a juve-

> The Workshop's other big recent success strikes quite a different tone. In this play, unveiled at London's Royal Court not quite two vears ago, Martin Sherman under-took the virtually impossible task of depieting Nazi Germany's murderous treatment of male homo-

> Sherman called his play "Bent," implying that he had translated some peculiarly German term. Obviously he had oot: German pro-ductions use the English title. which must haffle German audiences thoroughly.

> The play's admirable intentions make one hesitate to attack it. But Sherman, a native Philadelphian, could have made it an even stronger piece of work if he had done more conscientious homework or even had the final version ehecked by an expert on that era - or by a survivor. As it stands, a number of unfortunate anachronisms and factual errors weaken it.

> Even so, it packs a considerable wallop, particularly seen in Berlin. Hans Gratzer has staged it adroitly, except for his choice of deafening cootemporary rock music during scene changes, and Matthias Hahich, Ralf Schermuly and Michael Waller bead the impressive

#### Parlor Games

# 'Massage' Business Is Booming in Bangkok Despite Criticism

Br Denis D. Gray

The Associated Press BANGKOK — Three thousand female

B fingers massaging gently. Customers slipping discreetly out of plush rooms. Cash registers ringing rapidly. That's the Mona Lisa — not Leonardo da Vinci's, obviously, but an establishment that claims to be Asia's, possibly the

world's, biggest massage parlor. The seven-story "emporium of the senses." put up at a cost of about 55 million, opened at the beginning of the year. Unveiled were 216 well-appointed private rooms, with about 300 to 400 masseuses, a clinic and a restaurant serving everything from pepper steak to fiery cohra curry.

Still to come is a sauna and a VIP suite for group entertainment (a lounge-dining area with adjoining massage rooms), and a large reproduction of Leonardo's Mona Lisa, who will smile down on some very down-to-earth happenings: knots of men looking through a glass-enclosed chamber to select ooe, perhaps more, of a phalanx of ladies posed, preened and prepared to

offer a variety of services. Although a few customers acmally come to the Mona Lisa and its sister parlors to have a massage, most bave sex in mind, and the body business in Thailand

has never been better. Police say there are 118 massage parlors registered in Bangkok, although the oursber is believed to be higher.

A decree some years ago to stop new ones from being built apparently has been forgotten. In recent months several have opened, including such rivals in size and opulence to the Monz Lisa 25 the Valentine. Versailles and Dzichi. Bangkok's largest Chinese restaurant the new Peng

Chiang, is being converted to a parlor. There have been occasional protests by feminist and civil rights groups. Demonstrators carrying placards reading "Stop Japanese Yen for Thai Bodies" used the occasion of Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki's recent visit to decry Japanese group "sex tours" to Thailand.

#### No Apparent Impact

But these protests -- along with mounting costs and official calls for energy saving — have had no apparent impact on the business, which by all accounts is highly profitable and caters not only to foreign tourists but to a growing number

The U.S. State Department's regional medical officer. Dr. Henry Wilde noted in a pamphlei on Bangkok's massage parlors that they provide employment for large numbers of young females from impoverished rural areas, and "many a village family is being subsidized by a working daughter."

Young women in Bangkok with the same education as the massage girls usually just a few years of primary school — are lucky to earn the equivalent of \$100 a month in factories or offices. A massage "star" can make \$1.500 or more, and even the less-than-stellar performers can earn

severai hundred dollars. Most massage parlors give 30 to 40 per-cent of the standard massage fee — which ranges from \$5 to \$10 an hour — to the women. But the real money is made in the private rooms where negotiations take place between the women and their cus-

tomer for sexual services.

The "stars" at the Mona Lisa charge up to \$50 a time and entertain customers in rooms assigned for their exclusive use. These are decorated by the girls -mostly in their late teens or early 20s and often beautiful — with teddy bears, flowers. family photographs and other touches of

Elsewhere in Asia — the home of a variety of traditional massages as well as modern sex-oriented ones — the business faces mixed fortunes.

lo South Korea, the government banned them for Koreans but allows a few to cater to foreigners at tourist hotels.

Moslem-dominated Indonesia frowns on massage parlors, and the few operating in Jakarta have been branded by Moslem

community leaders as "places of sin."

The sex-and-massage trade was officially curbed those than a year ago at Peiton, the hot springs resort outside Taiwan's capital of Taipei.

Primarily in reaction against Japanese businessmen's modern-day "sex tours." officials canceled licenses for the 600 gov. erument-inspected call girls who would be summoned to hotels for massages and "extra services." Despite police efforts, however, the business flourishes under-

#### Turkish Buths

ground - at higher prices.

On the other hand, Japan's massa parlor business is the world's largest, with about 16 million males having frequented the country's 1.450 "Turkish baths" has year, according to writer Kerichi Hirooka.

There are 58 registered parlors in Hong Kong some hiring That Philippine and Taiwanese women. Most of them are essentially call-girl operations, and clients can invite the girls out for other services. Since no illicit activity takes place inside parlers, the police cannot touch them.

in the Philippines, there are about 190 massage parlors employing about 10,000 people, but the industry is believed to be on the decline. Malaysia and Singapore rank low in the business, and there are no known massage parlors in the Comminist-run countries of Asia.

# Huge Lode of Diamonds Gives a Sparkle to Icy Siberian Town

By David Minthorn

The Associated Press MIRNY, U.S.S.R. — Dia-monds are so abundant in this remote Siberian town that residents don't even blink when dump trucks rumble hy carrying 40-ton payloads of diamond ore.

The diamonds were discovered 25 years ago at the fabulous "peace pipe" deposit in the Yakut autonomous region, more than 3.000 miles east of Moscow in permafrost country near the Arctic

So vast is the treasure. Soviet accounts say, that the gems can be plucked from the ore hy hand right at the diggings. Last December, the biggest diamond on record in the Soviet Union - 342 carats was found here.

Mirny engineers rely on highly efficient recovery methods that have boosted the Soviet Union into second place, behind Zaire, in the world's list of diamond producers. South Africa is third in total production, but first in gemquality stones.

Kimberlite ore is clawed from the open pits by heavy excavators. heaped onto the open trucks and

hauled to Mirny's washing plants for extraction of the diamonds.

The olive-drah trucks travel in a stream from the mines on the eastem side of the city to refineries on the western outskirts. Security escorts are not oecessary. Soviet officials say, because no one tampers with the loads.

"Our miners are well paid and all their needs are men so they have no reason to do such things, Nikolai A. Davvdov, the mavor, said in an interview.

"We use some security measures at the ore processing enterprises. but oothing like in the African mines." Davydov said. "Anyway. it's almost impossible to identify a diamond in the rough from other minerals in the ore.

#### High Average Wage

Workers earn an average of 446 rubles (\$640) a month in Mirny, almost three times the average wage in the Soviet Union, he said. Many come on multiyear coa-

tracts for high earnings, but do not settle permanently because of the harsh, subzero elimate nine months a year. The average age of Mirny's citizens is 27, testifying to the relatively young and robust population.

Westerners need permission to visit the bustling new city of

memposer Alexander Zentinsky [1872-1942], and in particular his chamber music,

On the Arts Agenda.

30.000 residents, but few visitors have seen anything of the diamond mines beyond the piles of rubble excavated from the sites.

Ore-washing plants looming from the frozen flatiands are also off imits for visitors without approval from Moscow, Soviet offi-

Pavel P. Vercherin, the editor of Mirry's newspaper, said diamood mining has reached the 400-meter (1,300-foot) level, with no sign that the deposits are petering out. He said the extraction process

involves exposing the ore to varions substances to filter out ex-traneous minerals. "Diamonds stick to grease, repel water and are not arrected by magnets." he said.

The level of Soviet diamond production, which is concentrated in the Mirny area, is a closely guarded secret. Western experts, however, say the Soviet mines produce about 20 percent of the world's diamonds amually, totaling about 10 million carats.

#### Selling in the West

About one-quarter of the Soviet ciamonos are jewelry-quality gems, expens say. These diamonds are mostly sold in the West for hard currency, but no one knows for how much. The gems were marketed directly through the De

Although geologists had long suspected a wealth of diamonds in Siberia because of volcanic formations similar to those in South Af-

rica, the major discovery did not come until 1955. A prospecting team under Yuri Khabardin stumbled on a deposit blue-diamond-bearing kimberlite at a fox's burrow in the wilder-

Beers syndicate until 1963, when the Russians began using middle-men because of pressure from black Africa to boycott South Afri-

One Western report said the So-viet Union had \$500 million of di-

amond gem sales in 1977 through a

with the De Beers syndicate.

London-based company that deals

Three-quarters of the Soviet dia-

mond production is of industrial-

quality stones used domestically

for abrasives, cutting tools, con-ductors and other high-technology

components, Western experts said.

can enterprises.

city with time-story apartme blocks and wide avenues built of the permanently frozen ground. Winter lasts eight or ma

months, and temperatures of sink to minns 58 degree. Fahrenheit for weeks on end. Ten peratures soar to 104 in the short summer, and 24-hour sunlight permits townspeople to grow vegets bles and fruit.

ness, and jubilantly radioed code: "I'm smoking the pea pipe. The tobacco is excellent."

The pipe referred to the unde

ground column of kimberli

Soviet work teams swarmed

thrust upward, bringing the dimonds near the surface.

the site under state supervision

dig the mines and build the ne

town of Mirry, which men peaceful in Russian, in one

the harshest climates on earth.

initially a collection of log but

Mirny has grown into a thrive

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are some guilder-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES Many hotels outside the U.S. charge exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the call itself. But if your hotel has TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel surcharges reasonable, go ahead and call. No Teleplan? Read on!

There are other ways to save money. SAVE WITH A SHORTIE

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the call-back from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get

your next home or office phone bill.
SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS Telephone Company credit card and collect calls may be placed in many countries. And where they are, the hotel surcbarges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid

surcbarges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

SAVE NIGHTS & WEEKENDS Always check to see whether the country you're in has lower rates at night and on weekends. Usually the savings are considerable.

Now that you've learned to walk on wood, you've saved a little shoe leather. And now that you've learned the calling tips, you'll find it easy to foot the phone bill.

(A) Bell System

Keight as Maddaleau and Giovanni Folioni as Sparafacile. Nello Suati conducts, and other performances in the secies are scheduled for Month 17, 20, 23, 26, 28 and 31. is a feature of the March concert programs at the Konzenthaus, The La Solle Quartet is perregrams, the remaining three of which tre shedoled for March 4, 16 and 18. On March inductor and a soloist with the Orchestre de Paris in on oil-Hoyds program that include the Symphonies 84 and 87, the Obee Concello und darinet. On March 19. Michel Tocerto and the Symphonia Co

Norey's production of "Romeo and Jeffet," with Patricia Russine and Nureyev in the title

Pater Dyorsky at the Duke of Mantaca, G

phony Orchestra and Chorus, with Karast Armstrong and Siegmand Ninagem as vocal soloists, in a program that includes Zemlin-sky's "Lyric Symphony." Theatre des Champe-Bysees are oboist Mau-rice Boargue, baseousist Andre Sennedot and called Etienne Pedord. The Hoydin series un-der Zuleeman continues March 12 and 14 with Symphonies 85 and 86 and the Piano Concerto No. 2 write Pascal Roge as solute. PARIS - The series of 19th-century French opera at the Theatre Musical de Paris (Cha-telet) continues with nine performances from On Morch 13, Zukerman joins orchestre March 4 to 13 of Bizet's "Les Pecheurs de Peries" in the production by Per Luigi Pizzi from the Teotro Comuncie of Bologna. Jeroma Kohenhadi conducts, and the princi-# # #
LONDON — The London Festival Ballet's
tive-week season at the Collegem from

roles for the first performance. Jack Corter's GENEVA - Jean-Marie Simon is responsipearance of the season on March 16, with ble for both the stoglog and sets of the new production of Verdi's "Rigoletto" that will bave its first performance at the Grand The-atre on March 14. Piero Cappocalli sings the title part, with Valerie Maxterson as Gilda. Andric Holl, Ben von Conventional and Kenn Wells scheduled to dence the first performance. "Giselle" begins March 26, with Elisabetta Terabust, Patrice Bart and Manola

pal roles are being taken by John Breckstock as Nadir, Yvonce Kenny as Leila, Jean-Phi-

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Dame des Victoires (Bourse), 236,16,73, Closed Sunday, TSE VANG New. 25 Av. Pierre-Pr-de-Serbie. 720.68.02 - 70.22. Chic gourn

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Tuesday, March 3, 1981

### **USINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

#### tern Airlines Planning to Buy 175 Planes Renters

\*\*AMI — Eastern Airlines plans to buy about 175 planes at a cost of \$9 billion between now and 1995, a spokesman said Monday. said the company wants 100 fuel-efficient, 150-passenger twin-jets ted for flights of 400 to 500 miles. No such plane exists now. In also plans to buy 26 more Airbus A-300s and 49 more Boeing

#### B Demurs From Barring Airline Takeover The Associated Press

SHINGTON - The Civil Aeronautics Board dealt a blow Monthe proposed merger of Continental Airlines and Western Airlines using to block attempts by Texas International Airlines to acquire biling interest in Continental.

CAB tentatively approved the proposed Continental-Western r, but said it bad no authority to prevent Texas International from ing a controlling block of Continental shares that would be used to

#### d-France Executive Switches to Peugeot AP-Dow Jones

IS — Victor Dial, president director-general of Ford-France since has resigned and joined the Peugeot auto group, effective immedi-

Dial, 42, was named a director of the French automaker, with responsibility for marketing, after sales services, quality control ograms, Peugeot announced Monday.

#### orea Decides Not to Alter Auto Industry

JUL -- The South Korean government said Monday it reversed its an to restructure its automobile industry by having Hyundai Monday in the said Monday in the said i ke over Saehan Motors. This follows the failure of Hyundai and al Motors, which holds 50 percent of Saehan, to reach agreement.

woo Industry holds the other 50 percent, and the government has will permit Daiwoo and GM to continue their joint venture.

#### na Axes 3 W. German Chemical Plants

NKFURT -- Lurgi Kohle-und Mineraloehtechnik said Monday hina had canceled three chemical plant projects worth 900 million he marks. Its Metallgesellschaft subsidiary said work on two plants worth 700 million DM will continue.

Schegelmilch, managing director of Lurgi, said that when Peking did oot want to continue with the plants, his company suggested stopped immediately. But the Chinese said they wanted to deterlow far the projects have gone and find a way to minimize their

k in Germany on the three projects is about 80 to 90 percent te and a portion of the equipment has already been shipped.

#### npia to Seek More Than 50% of Abitibi

ONTO — Olympia & York Investments said Monday that it will e the number of Abitibi-Price shares it is seeking to a total of nan 50 percent of the company's stock.

upia announced last month it would make an offer for up to 6.75 Abitibi shares at 28 Canadian dollars a share (\$25.73), which bring its holdings to 45.7 percent of the stock. An Olympia man was unable to give the exact number of shares Olympia will say if the price would be increased.

INTERNATION in pay 31 Canadian dollars a share for 8.5 million Abinibi TIVE OPPOS 23.1 percent of Abitibi for each company.

# **Bonn Frustrated by Economy**

#### Schmidt Chided for Blaming High U.S. Interest Rates

By Bradley Graham

Washington Post Service BONN — In a show of irritation with U.S. economic policy, West Germa. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt has twice publicly let slip remarks critical of high U.S. interest rates, calling the current levels "destrucuve" and "absolutely unacceptable" for Western Eu-

rope's economies.

Mr. Schmidt was promptly scolded by the West German press for looking for a foreign bogeyman on whom to blame the country's economic problems.

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

But Mr. Schmidt's comments echoed widespread dissatisfaction in political and business circles here with

tight U.S. credit policies.

The attitude toward the Reagan administration's economic program is ambivalent: While they ap-pland the new president's attack on inflation, West Germans worry that it will add to burdens here and frustrate hopes for a modest economic recovery this

The concern is understandable in view of what has happened to the relationship between the dollar and the Deutsche mark since Mr. Reagan's election. Worth 53 cents in November, the mark was down to

Worth 53 cents in November, the mark was down to 44 cents by mid-February.

Part of the resson was indeed the pegging of U.S. interest rates at roughly twice West German rates. Because investors could earn bigher returns from dollar assets, they sold mark holdings and thus depressed the value of the mark.

As the world's second reserve currency, the mark automatically reacts more sharply to dollar fluctua-tions than other currencies in the European Monetary System. In recent weeks the dollar's strength has forced the Bundesbank to spend billions of dollars in currency markets to shore up the mark. That costly intervention has led some analysts to predict a devaluation of the mark in the EMS.

Instead, West German central bankers recently took additional steps to discourage speculation against the mark and effectively raised West Germany's interest rates to narrow the difference with U.S. rates. But such wrenching upward of interest rates threatens West Germany's already weakened econo-

#### Nuclear Energy

Much of the blame for the mark's struggle lies here in West Germany. Continued heavy dependence on imported oil resulted last year in a current-account deficit of \$14 billion, the largest in the Western world, and this damaged international confidence in West Germany's currency.

Related doubts about Bonn's commitment to de-

velop nuclear energy have only worsened matters. Friday's disclosure that January produced the worst West German trade deficit since 1950 was one more

On top of these economic worries, political tensions in Eastern Europe and the Middle East — regions in which West Germany has extensive investments - have chipped away faith in the mark.

It is ironical that what Washington is doing now to (Continued on Page 9)

# Scandal Worries Tokyo Stock Market

By Henry Scott Stokes

New York Times Service TOKYO — Heavy selling of speculative issues on the Tokyo stock market sufficient to dampen a dull market for weeks -- the exchange closed up 6 yen Monday at 7,155 yen on the 225-stock Dow Jones index — is traced here to the troubles of the "Seibi group" of wealthy small investors, according to Japanese securities circles.

After the Feb. 16 arrest of Akira Kato, leader of the informal investors' group, on charges connected with an alleged irregularity in opening an account for a client, the Tokyo market tended downward from a Feb. 2 high of 7,322

The exchange remains close to that historic high, but securities experts say they are worried about the implications of the Serbi affair for the market this year. Few details have been disclosed to foreign

"This is a disturbing development," said a leading businessman with sources in major securities

About \$237 million at least with sources in major securities companies here. "It looks as if the repercussions could take some time to come ont. Meanwhile there are very heavy drops in stocks held by the Seibi people."

Foreign investors overseas appeared to know little or nothing about the budding scandal, the first of some scale in recent years on the Tokyo market. "I've heard nothing about it," said a Swiss banker with a substantial portfolio of Japanese stocks. "I don't even know the name "Seibi."

As extensively reported by the Japanese press in recent weeks, the outlines of the affair are as follows.

· Mr. Kato is a controversial figure on the exchange. His arrest on what appeared to be minor charges was the culmination of a long struggle between the invest-ment adviser and the exchange authorities backed by the powerful

was loaned by more than 10 small group. Efforts to recover the loans they were forced to sell.

Heavy net foreign buying into the Tokyo market sustained trad-

ary quotation was down sharply from the 1980 high included Mi-

Market sources say that the damage from these falls can easily be limited by the top four broker-age firms — Nomura, Nikko, Daiwa and Yamaichi. These four

... But the Scibi affair is seen as significant because it underlines how vulnerable the Tokyo market, tra-ditionally a speculative exchange, is to small sales of minor company stocks at times when speculation is high. The affair suggests structural weakness in a market in which big investors, iocludiog securities firms acting on their own account, are often on the sidelines, leaving



Chancellor Helmut Schmidt

# Gold's Price **Drops \$24**; **Dollar Gains**

LONDON — The price of gold dropped \$24 an ounce on the London and Zurich bullion markets Monday, closing at its Inwest lev-els since December 1979.

The dollar closed at its strongest levels in two weeks on the Enropean money markets and the pound was at its lowest rate since April in London. The dollar continue to

strengthen in early dealings in New York. Gold closed at \$466.50 an ounce in London, down from \$490.50 Friday. In Zurich, it was \$465.50

an ounce against \$485.50. These were the lowest rates for gold on the two Enropean bullion markets since Dec. 17, 1979 - just before the price rose sharply to as high as \$850 an onnce in January.

"Trading was highly nervous, particularly during the morning behind sharply lower Far Eastern" prices, a dealer for bullion brokers Johnson Matthey said. The fresh advance in the dollar

and the likelihood of continuing high U.S. interest rates remained the primary influences," the dealer Swiss dealers attributed the drop

in gold's price to the rising strength of the dollar, which was caused by rising Eurodollar interest rates.

London at 2.1500-20 DM, compared with an opening 2.1470-90 DM and Friday's close at 2.1270-1320; while sterling ended at \$2.1800-1810, against \$2.1695-1705 and 2.2040-60 respectively.

Dealers said the Bundesbank was thought to have made modest was thought to have made the day, while on the domestic market it made several billion marks of liquidity available after Frankfurt call money hit 25 to 30 percent.

Bondesbank President Karl Otto Poehl said in Frankfurt the central bank will provide sufficient liquidity for the West German banking sectors and will reopen the special lombard window when

# **NYSE Stock Prices** Rise in Slow Trading

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange overcame early profit taking and worries about the direction of interest rates Monday to close higher in moderate trading, led by oils and

Analysts attributed the buying to a belief among institutional investors that the market is unlikely to drop much over the near term. They said this view was rein-forced when early profit taking failed to draw much of a following despite a gloomy outlook for inter-

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 41,22 in the previous six sessions, rose 3.41 Monday, closing at 977.99. Volume oo the NYSE eased to 47.7 million from

53.21 million Friday. Advances led declines by three to two. The interest rate outlook was clouded by Friday's money supply report. The report showed coolinu-ing growth in the M-1B measure of mooey supply, which includes negotiable order of withdrawal ac-

Credit market analysts said the rise in M-1B and tightening of the Federal Reserve's money growth targets would keep upward pressure on interest rates this year. They also said expected increases in loan demand could push rates

Analysts said they did not ex-pect the prices on the NYSE could move much higher in that environ-ment but that institutions are likely to continue putting excess cash into undervalued stocks.

Nevertheless, institutions appear to be convinced interest rates will continue to decline. The prime rate, which generally dropped to 19 percent in the past week, was lowered Monday to 184 percent by Chemical Bank, one of the nation's largest banks.

Central Pennsylvania Bank had lowered its prime to 181/2 percent some time ago and several other smaller banks made the move last

Observers said big-money managers appear to be more optimistic about infintion, the economy overall and President Reagan.

Mr. Reagan blasted "parochial" opponents of his economic plan, but bowed to the nation's mayors' demand that he preserve the functioo of the popular Urban Development Action Grants.

The Commerce Department re-ported Monday that private resi-dential construction in the United States rose by 4.9 percent in January, the highest monthly increase in nearly a year. Overall construc-tion increased by 5.4 percent, after a 4.7 percent increase in Decem-

ber, the department said.
On the NYSE floor, the oils bounced back after being soft in recent sessions. Santa Fe Ioternational gained 1% 52%. Its fourth quarter profit doubled. Standard Oil (Indiana) rose 1½ to 68¼, Exxon % to 72¼ and Mohil ½ to

Among airlines UAL gained one to 24½ and American % to 12% both in active trading. A 300,000share block of American moved at 12½. Delta rose 1¼ to 68½, USAir ¾ to 20, Trans World ¾ to 204 and Northwest 14 to 29%.

Analysts said airlines stand to benefit from the petroleum glut,

# Renewal of AT&T Trial Called Setback for Firm

VEEDED WEST Holsendolph

New York Times Service NTERNAL Wednesday of the antitrust MARKETING Regions American Telephone turn of events for the huge

ny, many industry analysts se, perhaps a year or two, it off for that long a soluy which AT&T must oper-new businesses in the ununications industry, such

mation processing. e consent decree settlement with the Justice Departrad been along the lines n significantly wider opera-bis for AT&T and on favor-

Such a settlement, it seemed, was nearly at hand between the Justice Department and AT&T before talks broke down last week, setting the stage for resuming the historie antitrust trial.

AT&T, in various ways, abused its powers in the 1960s and 1970s as the owner of telephone monopolies and other vast communications re-sources and should be required to divest itself of many key holdings in the interest of a competitive in-

#### Recessed Abruptly :

The trial started last month before Federal Judge Harold H. Greene, then abruptly was re-cessed to see if the new administra-

tion's Justice Department could reach agreement with the company on a consent decree.

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Floating Rate Capital Notes 1984

cordance with the provisions of the above Notes, grant Trust Company, as Principal Paying Agent has notified that the Rate of Interest applicable to the est Period February 27, 1981 through August 28, is seventeen and one eighth percent (17%%) per m. The Dollar Amount payable on Coupon No. 9 ich \$1,000 face amount Bond is Eighty Six Dollars lifty Eight Cents (\$36.58) and the Interest Payrifty Eight Cents (\$86.58) and the Interest Pay-Date is August 28, 1981.

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Sanford Litvack — the Carter subsidiary. The formation of a administration's departing anti-trust chief, who has not been for-tance services would be another remally succeeded by a Reagan appointee — surprised many people ports.
last week by reporting that peace was not at hand, that indeed it was that s The trial centers on charges that so far from reach that the trial might as well resume.

Both Justice and AT&T had most quarters that only precise wording remained to be worked

But executives of some compames that compete with AT&T, as providers of long-distance service and as manufacturers of telephone equipment, had been saying pri-vately that they would be surprised to see the agreement nailed down.

It had been thought that resumption of the trial was like a raised hammer above the heads of the negotiators, especially the AT&T lawyers. This was because the Clayton Antitrust Act seems to indicate that an adverse finding in this case could serve as a weapon in the hands of more than 30 other companies that have filed private

#### Details Unconfirmed

The reports of negotiated details

— never confirmed by either

AT&T or the Justice Department

— were that AT&T would be required to give up its ownership of Pacific Telephone & Telegraph and minority holdings in Cincin-nati Bell and the Southern New England Telephone Co. and sub-mit to partial divestiture of the Western Electric manufacturing

APPOINTMENT NATIONAL BANK OF CANADA Jacques A. Seigneuret

The National Bank of Canada announces the appointment of Mr. Jacques A. Seigneuret to the position of Senior Vice-President and General Manager, International Mr. Jacques A. Seigneuret was internetly Senior Vice President and General

quirement, according to the re-"If Charlie Brown had gotten that settlement, he'd deserve to draw his psycheck for a lifetime," said one senior phone industry official in New York last week, refertold Indge Greene that a "frame-work" of agreement had been formal complaint against AT&T, achieved, leaving the impression in the Justice Department asked the court to compel the telephone gi-ant to divest itself of all 23 operating phone companies, the manu-

> AT&T officials said last week there was one bright side for the company. "Certain financing that had been held up, including a bond issue by Pacific Telephone and financing by Cincinnati Bell, because of uncertainty about their restriction may now be able to so forstatus, may now be able to go for-ward because there is no pending deal," said Pickard Wagner, an AT&T spokesman.

factoring arm and the research fa-

Herbert N. Jasper, a lobbyist fur some of the competitors, and oth-ers have cited writings by William F. Baxter, the Stanford University anthority on antitrust matters who has been nominated to be the Jus-Department's new antitrust chief. The writings, these observers say, indicate that he may drive a bard bargain with AT&T. In a law journal article in 1977, Mr. Jasper argued that divestiture was often the appropriate remedy in cases involving regulated monopobes.

securities finance companies to members of the Seibi speculating provoked the collapse of stocks

ing, but local investors - including big securities firms and major business companies — stayed on the sidelines waiting for the fallout from the scandal. Stocks for which the end-Febru-

yaji Iron works, down 29.8 percent to 2,070; Ando Construction, down 65 percent to 305; Ishii Ironworks, down 50 percent to 521, and Hitachi Selki, down 39 percent

and their affiliates are believed to control more than two-thirds of the specularive market:

small speculators to make the run-The market is very small where the general public is concerned," said a veteran Japanese economic

# The U.S. currency finished in

### **CURRENCY RATES**

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Interbank exchange rates for March 2, 1981, excluding bank service charges

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and of Mark Abbott to the newly created position or vice-President, Jechnology.

Mr. Hayton graduated from the University of Michigan with a B.B.A. in 1959 and an M.B.A. in 1960. He joined Polysor in Samia as Labour Relations Manager in 1967, moving up to Manager of Employee Relations one year later. In 1971 he moved to Cambridge, Ontario to become General Manager of Polysor's Plastics Division, returning to Samia in 1973 to assume overall management of the company's main manufacturing facilities.

Dr. Abbott received o B. Sc. in Mathematics from the University of London, England, in 1952, followed by a Ph.D., Chemical Technology in 1955. He joined Polysor as Production and Inventory Control. After assuming successive management responsibility for two rubber product lines and for the Technical Development Division, he become General Manager of the company's global latex business in 1974.

company's global latex business in 1974.

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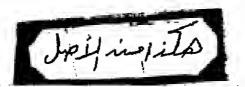
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with government encouragement. A lot of cement will be needed.

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# **Bonn Frustrated by Economy**

inflation is what Mr. had advised for months, ternational confidence in tagan's leadership has been id in the rise of the dollar the mark — the so-called

American from U.S. anti-inesulting from U.S. anti-in-

mbination of expensive im-oil and intense competition of of cless German products in degreestic and foreign markets mestic and foreign markets aght on a recession, with redicting a decline of up to it in West Germany's gross I product this year. Unemit has passed by several I thousand the psychologile of I million jobless.

sual tools for recovery ap-be little help: Federal is is constrained by keen sensitivity to Bonn's defiign markets, particularly in dle East, do not hold the omise for West German that they did during the ssion here in 1975, and the ank cannot lower interest

The process that most Bonn of-ficials favor for a recovery goes this way: West Germany's histori-cally low inflation rate—it was still only 5.5 percent in 1980 — and the basic competitiveness of West German industry will, by later this year, spark an upswing in the economy and restore international confidence in the mark.

Painful Adjustments

This seems, in fact, to be the only scenario. Mr. Schmidt's advis-ers appear to hold no view more imaginative. Yet this one seems to be grounded in nothing more than

lo the long run, West Germa-ny's economic health will depend on some fundamental and politically painful adjustments. It will depend on finding energy sources to replace imported oil. And on spuring productivity to keep competitive what is now one of the highest-paid work forces in the in-dustrialized world. And also on Bonn's ability to pay for the exten-sive network of social supports it has constructed, or alternatively. to do away with some of them.

But the coalition government, beset now by bickering between the Social Democrats and Free

to reach consensus in these contro-versial areas, Thus, high U.S. inter-est rates are a convenient target for airing the general distress felt here. "I think," Mr. Schmidt said in

an interview in late February with the French business newspaper Les Echos, "that the current interest-rate levels in America and sev-eral other lands are destructive. In the long run they are absolutely unacceptable if we want to keep to

the aim of full employment."

Earlier he had said in a radio interview: "We still need detailed talks with our American friends on the fact that we here in Europe cannot endure American interest rates remaining at the 20-percent level. That forces us to keep our interest rates at e level inappropriate to our economic and cyclical

The press jumped on Mr. Schmidt. The Frankfurter Rundschan, a left-of-center daily usually sympathetic to him, called his remarks "embarrassing" he-cause they recalled the chancellor's tendency to lecture others as a schoolmaster — but that was when Bonn's economy was worth emu-

The conservative daily Die Welt accused Mr. Schmidt of "boorish

#### British Plan ment without weakening the mark Democrats, is hardly in a position New Market In Futures

LONDON — A financial futures market in currencies and on inter-Bank of England and could be opcrating here by the end of the year, said Monday.

John Barkshire, chairman of the

London Financial Futures Working Party, said that the Bank of England had written in e letter to him that it will not obstruct a market if further work shows it can be

The working party had been awaiting approval from the bank because of the monetary authorities' fear that a market including interest rates on securities could undermine their ability to dictate terms on which the Treasury sells

The working party last year produced a paper that onlined areas for such a futures market: currency contracts in sterling, the West German mark, Japanese yen and Swiss franc, and three interest-rate contracts, including 20-year British

government bonds. Oil futures will start trading here next mouth and a gold futures contract on the London Metal Exchange is likely soon, so London could have three new futures mar-

kets by the end of 1981. Brokers say that the Bank of England, once it has given permis sion to trade, will supervise the financial futures market as it does other London markets.

#### eneral Foods Builds Europe Operation were operated separately — had Hag for \$110 million. The compaoy was founded in 1907 by Ludwig

3y John Tagliabue IEN, West Germany ieneral Foods bought Kafthe West German coffee

y, two years ago, both ies were struggling in West e Hag, once Europe's big-ter of decasteinated coffee, ng its grip on its major General Foods' small rman unit had just waded three years of losses; sales le instant coffee stagnated

cost of promoting little-American-style products ooth companies - which

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valuable assets: modern plants, a broad network of distributors and a product line with competitive quality and price.

Thus, few were surprised when General Foods announced in January that it would merge the two companies. By forging what proba-bly will be General Foods' biggest European unit, the company hopes to achieve the scale it needs to crack West Germany's highly competitive food market

That was only the first step in General Foods' recent affort to strengthen its European activities. The second step came shortly thereafter, when the company began processing foods with e Yugoslav partner after setting up e joint venture it hopes will be followed soon by similar agreements with Hungary and Czechoslovakia.

General Foods' investments are indicative of the growing impor-tance it accords European markets, where sales have grown from \$496 million in 1976 to \$854 million last year.

'A Big Market'

"Germany is a big market, prob-ably the most stable in Europe," said James B. Stone, e General Poods vice president and head of the new West German unit, Hag General Foods. "We had insufficient scale for this market. It was representative of what we

...General Foods had gained its chance to expand in Germany in 1979, when the Roselius family offered to sell its 97 percent share in

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Roselius, son of a wealthy Bremen coffee merchant, who had succeeded in ridding coffee beans of. caffeine by treating them with steam saturation and chemical sol-

Bremen analysts say the compa-ny's success was the result of inno-vation and aggressive marketing. Even before World War I, Hag was exporting to a dozen countries and had built plants abroad. In 1929 Hag introduced a chocolate drink that is considered the first instant food.

General Foods' contacts with Hag started in the 1920s, when the Postum Co., forerunner of General Foods, bought licenses to decal feinate coffee in the United States. Hag later sold Sanka to General Foods. Hag had founded Sanka (a name Mr. Roselius, e lover of acronyms, derived from the French sans caseine, without caffeine) aster World War L.

Thus, when Hag needed help in the 1970s, it turned to General

Analysts give the merger a better than even chance of eventual success, but are more favorable, about the company's emphasis on Eastern Europe. As one bank analyst in Frankfurt noted, Eastern rope is "an interesting market." He said: "There is little price com-petitiveness, because it's all regu-lated. And you generally have guaranteed sales quotas. It's an entirely predictable market. The risks

#### **COMPANY** REPORTS

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Year	1980	1979
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French Quarterly Deficit

PARIS — France's corrent account deficit was 7.01 billion French francs (\$1.4 billion) in the fourth quarter of 1980.



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New issue

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**Toronto Stocks** Closing Prices, February 27, 1981

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**Montreal Stocks** 

Closing Prices, February 27, 1981 Canadian Indexes

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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices March 2 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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#### Floating Rate Notes Closing prices, March 2, 1981

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> ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS March 2, 1981

The net asset value quotaflous shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with be exception of some funds whose quotes are based on issue prices. The following narylinal symbols ladicule frequency of quotations supplied for the ) HT: (d)—daily; w)—weekly; (m)—monthly; (r)—regularly; (l)—irregularly. Other Funds ALLIANCE INTLC/o Bk of Bermude, Berm. ..... 17.5c 77.5c er Fund ..... BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Lid: 8 Certs 6 15.89 stateous 05 102.86 stateous 100 pc 102.86 stateous 100 pc 100 p (d ) Energy Intl. N.V. ... (d ) Fonditalio......(d ) Frankt.-Trust Interzins... SF 5.55 DM 7.25 6.591.64 6.107.76 6 127.18 6 14.71 5 194.69 6 19.41 6 10.24 LITY PO Box 670, Hamilton, Be ) American Volues Common American Volues Cum, Pref. Fidelity Amer. Assets....... Fidelity Ofr. Svys. Tr....... ) Fidelity For East Fo....... Fidelity Int'l Fund...... Fidelity Procisic Fund ld ) Interfend S.A. .. DM 29,10 \$61,68 \$13,66 \$109,77 G.T. MANAGEMENT LTD:

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UNION INVESTMENT.Frenkfur

Eurocurrency Interest Rates

IM 16 3/16-16 5/16 2M 16 9/16-16 11/16 3M 16%-17 6M 17 1/16-17 3/16 1Y 16%-16% 14½ - 14½ 14½ - 14½ 14½ - 14½ 13¼ - 13½ 12¼ - 12½ **European Stock Markets** 

March 1, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies) Amsterdam Circle 17:36 London 0.000 51244 0.0012 0.907 4.0012 1.62 2.007 4.11 0.655 2.200 0.7514 4.31 0.41 Brussels 1,194 1,495 1,366 921 2,590 1,300 1,316 2,730 2,746 7,146 1,014 Bourse Index

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TRADING FUTURES AND OPTIONS FROM A TAX-HAVEN BASE

The shakeout interval which began in U.S. markets during January's first week began almost of the second traders responded to threats of worsening recession, higher interest rates, Japanese sectionics competition and other basically improved the control of the second transport of the second tr WORLD INVESTOR'S GROUP report to se-WORD INVESTOR'S GROUP report to se-rious international speculators and growth investors covered a variety of buying op-portunities in areas where small investments can yield large newards when timing is pro-prious. In Treasury Bill futures, for example, \$2,500 in margin money swings \$1 Milliam worth of government obligations. Where stocks such as DIGITAL EQUIPMENT, NA-TIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR and TANDY were seen bottoming for trading rebounds. were seen bottoming for trading rebounds, frere were options available in Osicago at \$4 and \$5 per share. WORLD INVESTOR'S

**WORLD INVESTOR'S GROUP** OF COSTA RICA P.O. Box 4657 San Jose, Costa Rica Phone: 21-87-64

Country Code: 506 Telex: 2284 WIGSA n: Please place me on your European Gold Markets March 2-1761 Gold Options (prices in \$/or. May Aug. 36.00-46.00 29.00-33.00 20.00-34.00 15.00-19.00 10.06-24.00 Valents White Weld S.A.

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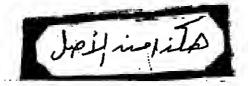
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The Board of Directors of Casio Compa-er Co., Ltd. has amounced that than holders, who will be registered in it-books of the Company on March 200-1981 (Tokyo time) will be entitled in receive a 10% gratis distribution companies shares new shares. Consequently the undersigned designate div.cp.no. 13 of the CDRs for this pu

Irom March 17th, 1980. AMSTERDAM DEPOSITAR COMPANY N.V.

Amsterdam, February 19th, 1981.



INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, MARCH 3, 1981 Page 11 **AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices March 2** U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Chicago Future -,18 --21 20 27 24 24 ES 22 237 257 465 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 250 New York Futures Commodity Indexes March 2, 1981 Mar May Jul Sep © Dec Prev. soil Prev. soil GATTLE 49,400 lbs. Apr Jup Aug Oct Dec Feb Apr Prev. soile Prev. day Dividends **London Metals Market** HCREASHD 72.55 21.65 21.94 72.50 23.13 23.40 22.75 23.40 23.65 72.50 23.35 23.40 23.40 23.03 23.35 72.13 27.80 22.00 72.05 -125 -45 -45 -73 -73 -73 807.50 804.00 804.00 817.00 4.145.00 720.00 329.00 336.00 244.50 581.00 687.00 689.00 1940 1978 2025 2076 2150 2205 International Monetary Market 17744+ 1774+ 734-1 3843 3844-1 3844-**London Commodities** Monday's New Highs and Lows 1.831 1.844 1.857 1.844 N.T. N.T. 1,017 1,036 1,052 1,063 1,070 1,070 1,014 1,034 1,045 1,060 1,065 1,065 1,816 1,835 1,046 1,041 1,067 2,100 2,110 1,019 1,040 1,053 1,065 1,071 1,095 1,713 Apr May Jul Sep Dec Jan Prev Prev -1.05 -1.15 -1.16 -1.295 -2.95 -2.95 -2.95 +97.05 +97.05 ATTITITIS TOPS ALTITITIS TO SALE TO SA 1674 274 17 10 9 4 7 10 27 7 9 14 4 10 27 7 9 14 4 ,31 ,28 ,80 ,20 7 Trioca 20
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31 Tin Lizzie starter 32 Backbone 33 Hack 34 Sharp pain

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Solution to Previous Puzzle

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WHICH IT IS SECAUSE here's my term PLEASE JUDGE TREAT IT AS Ė JUST WROTE IT YOU WOULD A PAPER, MA'AM. IT WITH MERCY HIS MORNING! NEW-BORN CHILD N U T EVERY GIRL SHOULD HAVE A SC NUCL FOR THE BUDDY SYSTEM. LET'S NECK TILL OUR EARS FALL OFF. GOOD BUDDY LIKE YOU.  $\mathbf{B}$ SUPPOSE YOU WERE SECOND THOUGHTS I CAN'T DECIDE WHAT WHAT WOULD TO EAT FOR SITTING HERE YOU HAVE INSTEAD OF ME 0 N  $\mathbf{D}$ 

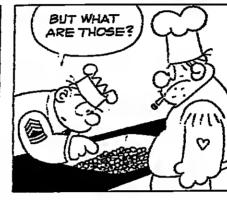
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DON'T YOU KNOW WHAT

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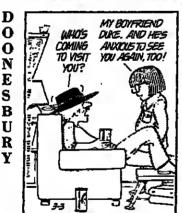












Unscramble these four Jumbles one letter to each square, to four ordinary wurds.

RODUG

NAGGI

PINELP

DRAISH

Print answer here:

Yesterday's Jumbles: WEARY SQUAB GENIUS FACING

Answer. They need drivers—SCREWS

Imprime par P.I.O. - 1. Boulevard Nev 75018 Paris



WHAT THAT LONG -WINDED STORY ABOUT

SOME MONSTROUS

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-

SERPENT MIGHT DO.





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Western Europe: 645KHz and 443M Medium Wave. 5,975, 6,050, 7,120, 7,185. 7,255, 9,410. 9,750, 12,095 and 15,070 KHz in the 49,41,31,25 and 19 meter bands. East A Frica: 1413 KHz and 212M Medium Wave. 25.650, 21,660, 17.665, 15.620, 12.095, 11.620, 9.580, 7, 120 and 6.050 KHz In the 11, 13, 16, 19, 24, 25, 31, 42 and 49 meter bands. North and North West Africa: 25.450, 21,470, 15,070, 11,790, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 21, 42 and 50 meter bands.

Southern Africa: 25.650, 21.660, 17.888, 15.400, 11.820, 9.410, 7, 185 and 4,005 KNz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 21, 41 Middle East: 1323KHz and 227M Medium Wave. 25,650, 21,710, 17,770. 15,310, 11,760, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and 3,990 KHz in the 11. 13. 16. 19,25. 31, 42. 49 and 75 meter bands. Southern Asia: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wove, 25,650, 21,550, 17,770, 15,310, 11,750, 9,600, 7,180 and 4,195 KHz in the I1, 13, 16, 19, 25, 21, 41 and 48 meter bands,

East and South East Asia: 25.650, 17.790, 15.310, 11,865, 7.570, 6.195 and 3.915 KHz in the 11, 16, 19, 25, 31, 43 and 76 meter bands, Also for Singapore only: 88,700 KHz VHF.

#### **VOICE OF AMERICA**

The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and of 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

Western Europe: KHz 15,265, 7,225, 6,860, 5,955, 3,950, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 19.7, 4),1, 49.5, 50.4, 73.7, 251 (medium wavel, 379 (medium wavel, 25.5, 30.7 and 232 (medium wavel meter bands. Middle East; KNz 15,205. 11.915, 9.760. 7.200. 6.040. 1,260 in the 19.7.25.2. 30.7.41.7. 49.7.238 meter bands, East Asia and Pacific: KHz 17,920, 17,740, 15,290, 11,740, 9,770, 26,000, 6,110 and 1,575 on the 14, 16*9*, 19.6, 25.5, 30.7, 11.5, 49.2, 180 meter bands. South Asia: KHz 27,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,740, 7,105 on the 13.9, 16.9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter bands.

Africa: KHz 26,040, 21,460. 17,670, 15.330, 11.915, 9,740 7,280. 6.125, 5.995, 3.990 on the 11.5, 13.8, 16.8, 19.6, 25.2, 30.8, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bonds.

#### Those Four Taillights Up Ahead Will Belong to Louisiana Police

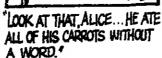
United Press Intern BATON ROUGE, La. — Describing it as a unique rolling roadhlock to slow down traffic, state police — cruising two abreast — plan to lead motorists passing through Louisiana in a 55-mph convoy, with participation mandatory.

And they warn that drivers traveling across the state on Interstates 10 and 12 next Saturday had better not be in a hurry.

In the first such program in the nation, state police are planning an "escort" from the Texas border to the Mississippi border in each direction. Two marked state police cars will drive side by side at 55 mph across the state in what is actually a rolling roadblock.

#### JUNE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Boh I as DENNIS THE MENACE







WHERE DID I PUT EM?

### BOOKS.

#### A PRESIDENT IN LOVE

The Courtship Letters of Woodrow Wilson and Edith Bolling Galt

Edited by Edwin Tribble, Houghton Mifflin, 225 pp. \$11.95. Reviewed by Leonard Silk

THE picture that most of us have of Woodrow Wilson as the austere. idealistic puritan is not wholly wrong. As one of his dear women friends, Edith Gittings Reid of Baltimore, said of him. "He believed ideals could be put 10 practical use and be lived, and on that rock he broke, as all humanitarian idealists who have taken Christ as exemplar must break."

But that sanctified image of Wilson is far from being the whole story. This bundle of love letters, which the sec-ond Mrs. Wilson saved from their courtship days, shows us the 28th president of the United States not as cold fish or stuffed shirt but as a sweet and vulnerable human being.

#### \*Submerged in Petticosts

He did indeed have a passion for the ladies. As he wrote to his first wife, Ellen Axson Wilson, back in 1899, "I am particularly susceptible to feminine beauty and to all feminine attractions." During his first year in the White House, 1913, he was, as be said, happily "submerged in petticoats"— those of his wife and his three daughters and their friends and

But by 1914 the daughters had moved out, two to get married, and Ellen Wilson died that August of Bright's disease. Wilson was desperately lonesome, and hungry for love and feminine companionship. Ellen Wilson had known he would be. Shortly before she died, she had told their mutual friend, Adm. Cary Grayson, the White House physician, to tell Wilson she wanted him to marry again. Grayson, a doctor of the old school, decided to help the president find a good woman for the sake of his health and emotional stability.

Wilson made that easy. One day in February. 1915, he was out driving with Grayson — motoring around Washington and environs in the presi-dential Pierce-Arrow was one of his favorite sports - and spotted a lovely and buxom woman walking on Conoecticut Avenue near Dupont Circle. The president waved to her and asked Grayson, "Who is that beautiful wom-an?" The doctor did not know. Bot a little detective work, in other memoirs of the period, reveals that he managed to find out and, in a decorous way, to deliver her to the White House. The woman was Edith Bolling Galt,

the widow of a prominent Washington jeweler - Galt & Bros. Inc., founded in 1802, is the oldest jewelry store in Washington or the nation. Mrs. Galt was not looking for love. Though her first husband. Norman Galt, had died almost seven years ear-lier, she still felt dead inside. Like Colette, in her autobiographical novel, "The Vagabond," she was struggling to preserve the quiet and con-tained life she had. But Wilson, crazy in love ("He's hooked hard and fast," wrote the head of the White House Secret Service, "and acts like a schoolboy in his first love experience") appealed strongly to her, and she was bold and honest enough to try to re-spond to his passion. (The rather cruel code name the Secret Service had for her was "Grandma"; she was 42 and he was 58.)

She wrote to him on May 10, 1915. two months after they met, "We both deserve the right to try and if you, with your wonderful love, can quicken that which had lain dead so long with in me. I promise not to shut it out.

She continued. On the other hand if I am dead (as I believe) you will not blame me for seeking to live even if it. means pain in your own tender hears when my pulse refuses to be in unisate

But she did fall in love with him and the good Grayson urged her to get to him, saving, in a way women coury would regard as sexist but Mrs. Gelt did not that "he needs all the diversion he can get."

Sion he can get.

Yet there were others close to Williamson who decided that it would be a bad thing for his re-election prospects in 1916 if he were to rush into a secin 1916 if be were to rush into a second marriage so soon after the figst Mrs. Wilson's death. His happy trust ed confidant and emissary. Col. Ed. ward House, and his secretary of heal Treasury. William Gibbs bleading whom Wilson's youngest daughter bleanor, aged 26, had marriage to his president's marriage to his received an anonymous letter from his received an anonymous letter from his received less (where one of Wilson her lady-loves, Mrs. Many Alles fighter lady-loves, Mrs. Many Alles fighter. Peck, was living) saying that the secretary of the lady-loves. Mrs. Many Alles fighter. Peck, was living) saying the from an was displaying impropes the from Wilson and asserting that he had

given her money. given her money.

It was probably true. When was certainly distressed enough in go in Mrs. Galt and beg her to "same by me" and "don't desert me." Mrs. Galt, a woman of guts and goods sense, said she would stand by the president, not for duty not for the president, not for duty, not for pay, not for honor, but for love --

ing protecting comprehending love? House, as these letters reveal, backeder off. Wilson, ignorant of House's cookering of the plot, narvely wrote to Mrs. Galt. on Sept. 23, 1915, "I had a fine! talk with House last night, which cleared things wonderfully." He say really a wonderful counselor," Wilson

And so they were married, on Dec. 18: 1915, not at the White House, but a at her house. She did not like to be called first lady, and she sought at avoid all display.

#### Dancing and Whistling:

For their wedding trip, to awaid the crowds and the reporters, they drove secretly to Arlington, Va., to catch as train bound for Hot Springs, with a

special parlor car for the newlyweds. In the morning, Col. Edmund Sailing of the Secret Service, entering the parior car, came upon a figure with his back to him, wearing a top har?" tailcoat and gray morning tronsers. The president was dancing a jig and whistling. Then he clicked his lines and switched from whistling to anging the words: "Oh, you be sailed
doll, you great big beautiful doll."
Woodrow Wilson will never look
the same to me. Nor will the second

Mrs. Wilson, who, when Wilson suf-fered a stroke after Versailles, because the first woman to run the country. We are in her debt for making these; death, and in Edwin Tribble's, for the thoughtful job he has done in editing.

Leonard Silk is on the staff of The New York Times.

#### **BRIDGE**

DERHAPS 99 players out of 100 know what a penalty card is: A defender's card that has been exposed to view in some irregular way. But not one in a hundred could correctly state the penalty. It is true that the card must be left exposed and must be played at the first legal opportunity, but there is more to it than that, as the diagramed deal reveals.

West opened two hearts, a weak

two-bid which strongly suggests a six-card suit but may be, as here, based on a strong five-card suit. North-South hid aggressively to four spades, and East doubled, having good reason to think that she could defeat that

Many tournament players nowa-days favor Rusinow leads, and West accordingly led the heart queen, which promised the king since a shortsuit lead was ruled out hy auction. South won with the ace and led her singleton club. West reached for the club deuce, the right way to signal with an odd number of cards in dummy's suit, but found to her dismay that the card on the table was the spade three. She discovered the error immediately, and expressed a desire to withdraw her play and put matters right.
The tournament director was sum-

moned, and gave his ruling in stages, a doubtful procedure as the sequence showed. He ruled that the spade three remain on the table, and that West play a legal card. In the confusion of the moment she produced the club four, perfectly legal but technically er-

East now "knew" that the declarer did not have a singleton club, for in that event West would have played the deuce. The queen was played from dummy and East took her ace. The director now explained, rather helat-edly, that the declarer could if she chose require or forbid the lead of a trump from East.

East now objected, pointing out that she might have preferred to duck the club trick if she had known about the impending penalty. The more sen-ior director was called for, and he instructed that the cards be returned to the board while he thought matters over. Eventually he ruled that the sec-ond trick be won with the ace. West now contributed the deuce, getting it right at her third attempt.

South of course demanded that East lead a trump and she led the queen. South won in dummy with the

By Alan Truscott

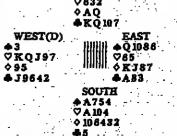
king, threw a heart on the club king and ruffed a club. A diamond liness of the queen lost to the king, and East, in full control, led the spade of Superficially this gave away a trump? trick, but it was good defease.

cashed the diamond ace and cross-ruffed for down one. Instead, persual confused, she won in her hand, ledge the diamond account of the confused. South should have won in dur the diamond ace and tried to rull at other club. East rulfed high at played her last trump for down wo west scored two heart tricks. The defense had had a rather harder than it would have if East had it allowed to make the normal return. a heart at the third trick.

If the director had permitted Passes, to duck at the third trick, she would not have been forced to lead a trump from her queen-ten, but the contrac would have made. South would ruff club and take a losing dimmend finesse. East would still be subject to penalty and would be forced to lead a

South would win in dummy, ruff E club and ruff a diamond. Dummy a winning club would be ruffed and over-ruffed and a heart trick surfer. dered to West. South would make her last trump and dummy's last two trumps separately to make the When it was all over East had a

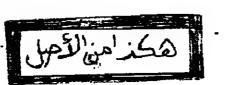
plaintive comment. "I had trouble counting your clubs," she told her



Neither side was vulnerable. The bid-Dbl. Pass Pass Dbl.

West led the heart queen.

Pass



# Tanner Beats Tanner r U.S. Indoor Title

HIS, Tenn. - Gene overcame Roscoe amed left-handed rocket a 6-4, 6-2 victory Sunday al of the U.S. National who did not lose a set in ament, broke the 10th-lanner's service three his way to victory.

### iika Wins ttle Title

E - Sylvia Hanika woo tennis championships of igles title Sunday with a victory over Barbara

the first major tourna-mph for Hanika, a 21rom West Germany who d No. 6. Potter, 19, was

attie tournament was najor names and Hana /a, the tournament's top forced to retire from the mpetitioo when she inankle Thursday. Billie Chris Evert Lloyd, Anar and Tracy Austin all before the tournament way because of a variety

sence of the top stars e way for some of the inger players to enjoy the of the eight players and the semifinals, only mbull was over 21 years

nen's tennis, there are a ig players who are play-said Hanika, adding that longer one or two top pable of dominating the makes it interesting. It's omen's tennis."

ngle's final - a battle of rs - Potter won only ats in the first three Hanika jumped to a 4-0 both players held serve ika won the first set.

cond set, with the score. Hanika broke Potter's then held her own for a 'otter held her serve but - ld her serve for the vic-

overpowered Potter, red nervous in her first - mpionship final, hy getst serve in and attacking - owerful topspin shots.

-iile, Rosie Casals and . won the doubles title. Sue Barker and Ann Ki-4, 6-1.

#### rphy's Miss ds Streak

ANTONIO, Texas : middle and shut his

- the first free throw the outon Rockets guard sed since Dec. 27. On he had passed Rick previous National Basassociation record of 60

.00." he said after San 's 102-86 victory over . "It was fun while it

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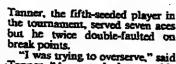
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"I was trying to overserve," said Tanner. "As a result, he was able to dictate the points ... He seems to be able to anticipate well

where you're going to hit it."

Ranked behind Bjorn Borg,
John McEnroe and Jimmy
Conners, the 24-year-old Mayer
has made a dramatic rise from 177th in the rankings just four years ago. He posted five victories last year and came into the indoor seeded second behind McEnroe, who was upset in the first round by unseeded Trey Waltke.

Brother Act a Winner Mayer teamed with his brother Sandy to win the doubles competition, 7-6, 6-7, 7-6, in a thrilling three-set match against Tom Gulikson and Mike Cahill.

After the match, Gene Mayer said he feels his world ranking is on the rise. "My ranking will move up. I'm not that far behind Connors in the

point totals. This is a major title —
if I keep working hard, I think I'll have a great chance to break in the top three," he said.

Tanner, 29, who has already won the U.S. Pro Indoor this year,

said Mayer compares favorably with any of the "big three" but that he wouldn't necessarily place

him in their ranks yet.

This year, he's beaten Borg and McEroe but I wouldn't necessarily put him ahead of them until his records are better," he said. "You have to take the records for a whole year."

Mayer played flawlessly, his only apparent weakness a tenden-cy to hit a shallow lob — an error that Tanner was occasionally able to capitalize on. Tanner had only one hreak

point in the one hour, 14-minute match, but failed to win it. Said Tanner, a native Tennessean: "This week has had its ups

and downs but the fans got me through until today ... I wish they could have helped me a little more today."

#### Gerulaitis Beats Borg

HONG KONG (AP) — Vitas Gerulaitis defeated Bjorn Borg 6-4, 3-6, 6-4, 7-6, Monday for his first victory over the Swede after 17 consecutive losses.

Gerulaitis played agressively throughout the 2½-hour exhibition match. The lanky American was at the oet at every opportunity, driv-ing Borg to the back of the court. Borg appeared tired after matches in Jakarta and Kuala Lumpur



Two older fans went to the assistance of Corrado Lentini after the 18-year-old fan of a Rome soccer team was stabled during an Italian League game Sunday in Turin. Lentini was taken to a hospital. The other youths continued to watch the action as Roma beat Torino, 2-0.

# Winter's Shuffling of the Cards Hovers Over Herzog as Training Camp Opens

By Joseph Durso
New York Times Service
ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. — The

St. Louis Cardinals, the heaviest traders in baseball this winter, opened spring training with Bruce Sutter and Darrell Porter as the stars of a new cast.

But the memory of Ted Simmons, Ken Reitz and other Cardinal heroes of the past bovered over the camp. And Whitey Herzog, the trading dervish who serves as both manager and general manager, spent a busy opening day answer ing the gnawing question: Did be make one trade too many? "I don't think so," Herzog re-plied. "What choice did I have?

Our doctor told us that Simmon was at the age where he should catch no more than five games a week. So I needed help for 50 games a season, Porter then became the key to a chain reaction of

"He was leaving the Kansas City Royals as a free agent, and I felt he could catch for us. I'd move Simmons to first base and Keith Hernandez to left field. Ted said all right one Friday, but by Tues-day he had thought it over and said no. Keith was a hell of a first baseman, and Simmons was afraid people would compare him unfavorably to Hernandez.

"By then, though, I was certain that Summons couldn't stay as our catcher, Suppose he walked in suddealy one day like Johnny Beach and announced that he wanted to

and Rollie Fingers to Milwankee and kept Hernandez on first. Will it work? We're about to find out."

Herzog began his search for an answer on a sunny morning with 20 pitchers and six catchers report-ing to a team that finished fourth last year in the National League's Eastern Division. He did not deny that the Cardinals were the mys-tery team of 1981. Some people predict they can win the division title; others believe they are still speciacularly shy of pitching, de-spite the presence of Sutter, the premier relief pitcher in baseball.

Sutter, who saved 133 games in five seasons with the Chicago Cubs, arrived with extravagant clippings and a full sea captain's beard. He also arrived with a new contract that guarantees him \$3.5 million for the next four years. Porter, a star catcher for Milwankee and Kansas City the last eight seasons, arrived cleanshaven with a contract worth \$3.5 million for five years.

Herzog greeted them while carrying a clipboard that stipulated the day's drill with military precision. The first notation read: "10 a.m., in uniform ready to go."

Herzog began to revamp the Cardinals soon after taking over as ger last Aug. 29, replacing John Claiborne. But he reached a peak of frenzy during one week in De-

was forced to make my deals. I comber when he made these signed Porter, traded Simmons moves: · On Sunday, he signed Porter

as a free agent.
On Monday, he acquired Bob Shirley, Gene Tenace and Fingers from San Diego for Terry Kenne-dy and Steve Swisher, both catchers; Mike Phillips, an infielder, and four pitchers. Later that day,

he selected two young players in the major league draft.

On Tuesday, he got Statter from Chicago for Reitz, his third baseman; Ty Waller, a backup third baseman, and Leon Durham, a power-hitting rookie outfielder.

• And on Friday, he sent Simmons to Milwankee with Fingers.

an ace relief pitcher, and Pete Vuckovich, a starter. In return, he received Sixto Lezcano, two pitchers and a minor league prospect, and lots of second-guessing. "I don't have any idea where

that leaves us," Sutter said, "If the pitchers with arm trouble come back, we'll have a good team. Personally, I was hoping that Fingers would stay, but he didn't. No, I wouldn't have felt the bull pen was too crowded with both him and me Porter, who underwent rehabili-

tation last spring for alcohol and drug addiction, said he felt no sure to establish himself with "All I can he is Darrell Porter."

manager last June 9, succeeding he said. "I never hit like Ted Sin-Ken Boyer, and as general mana-mons and probably never will. Nobody came close to the Cardinals in money. I've got to think I'm the

# Craig Paying the Price of Glory

#### Olympic Star Tumbles to Benchwarmer in Pros

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service

BOSTON — The ice has turned mushy for Jim Craig. A year ago he was the goalie on the U.S. gold-medal hockey team, but today he is the third-string goalie on a team with no need for three.

Craig is also caught in a self-made dilemma. He has refused to go to the minor leagues, saying he can improve by practicing with the Boston Bruins. But he is also sending out signals that he might not want to be just another goalic and that it might be time to get on with the rest of his life. He can't have it

the rest of ms inte. He can't have it both ways for long.

"I'm not sure Jimmy wants to play next year," said Bob Murray, Craig's lawyer. "Jimmy is not unhappy with the prospect of out playing any more hockey, I've felt since September that Jimmy might post play after this year."

There is nothing wrong with cootemplating a regenerating change in careers, but it is dangerous to play Hamlet in front of a full house in Boston, even if it is Craig's hometown. There is already some muttering that he is acting petulantly in refusing to sharpen his skills at Springfield.

#### Emotional Peak

Murray suggests Craig may have reached his life's emotional peak when the crowds chanted "U-S-A" after the victory over the Soviet Union last February. "For a lot of those players, there

are problems getting motivated,"
Murray said. "It wasn't just the
Lake Placid thing; it was the exhibition games. Herb Brooks worked those kids far beyond their physical capabilities. These players realize they are never going to work as bard, and that bothers them." Murray said he knows of other Olympians who feel disjointed in professional hockey, but he dec-ines to name names. In a recent

interview, both Dave Silk of the New York Rangers and Ken Mor-row of the New York Islanders radiated a healthy motivation to improve their skills. Craig may be more sensitive, partly because a goalie receives more attention than any other

player. He had reason to grow cynical when the Atlanta Flames used him to stimulate a dying franchise last March, but the Flames did give him time off when he suffered from nervous exhaustion. When the Flames moved to Cal-

gary in the offseason, they traded Craig to Boston for draft choices, perhaps a sign they were not en-amored with his long-range poten-

The trade should have made Craig happy, because he is close to his widower father and his seven

vious the Bruins want Craig to suc-"If he wasn't who he was, even

as early as training comp we might have been tougher," said Harry Sinden, the general manager. "We wanted him to win the job - a local guy, an Olympic hero, a pretty good prospect. You overlook things, you turn the other cheek, but there wasn't much difference between him and the other guys below him."

Craig was alternated with Rogie Vachon until early last month, ap-pearing in nine victories, seven losses and six ties, approximately the same ratio as Vachon's 15-13-3. But, Cheevers and Sinden said, they detected flaws in Craig's tech-

"He has problems handling the puck when he comes out of the net," Sinden said. "He tends to try to catch everything, which is un-derstandable, because he has a great hand. We feel his legs are not quick enough, and he seems inde-cisive about when to come out or

stay in the net."
On Feb. 5, the Bruins called up Marco Baron from their Springfield farm team, and they strongly suggested that Craig go down to work on his flaws. But, after a series of meetings with Craig and Murray, Sinden held back from or-

#### dering Craig to go. Sinden's Difference

"We're aware that Jimmy is different." Sinden said. "I understand the hangover from the Olympic experience. But Jimmy's reasoning is oot clear. I honestly believe he would quit if we tried to send him down. Jimmy says 'retire.' I say

"Jimmy's a fine man and a pretty good prospect, but in the long run you can't run a team against your better judgment. I don't think Boston fans will be upset with us. Boston fans are very discriminating. They expect performance here They'll miss Lynn and Burle-

#### NHL Standings CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

35 30 10 260 271 56
Sandar's Results
St. Louis 4. Chicaso 4 (B. Sutler (28) Patry
(28), Chopman (18), Turndull (29); Hissian (20),
Kerr (27), D. Sutler (22), Lysiak (20)1,
Boston 6, Buffole 4 (Foster 3 )161, O'Reilly (7),
Middleton (36), Costeman (22); McKapney 2 (29),
Duns (6), Soure (5)).

Montreal 4, NY Romers 4 (Mandou 2 (14), Na-pler (27), Emphlore (3): Methery 19), Tolafous (12), Don Malanev (26), Allison (21)), Debret 4, Winnibes 4 (McAdam (5), Insortials (2), Kirten (13), Feligne (26); Eaves (1), Lu-kowich (28), Christian 2 (27)). Vancouver 3, Hartford 8 (Schmoutz 2 (26), Manage (28).

#### Mamby Sets Fight Date NEW YORK - Saoul Mamby,

Easton, Mass. He said he welcomed the pressure of playing in Boston, particularly after Gerry Cheevers, his idol, had moved from goalie to coach. And it is obvious the Brains and Cheevers and Cheevers are the said he welcomed the pressure of playing in ball team], but they boosed 'em when they didn't perform. The fans say they want apple pie, but if the apple pie isn't any good they'll will be apple to the said he welcomed the pressure of playing in ball team], but they boosed 'em when they didn't perform. The fans say they want apple pie, but if the apple pie isn't any good they'll want peach pie."

Craig seems to have discovered it is not much fun being as American as apple pie. He doesn't like the groupies who sneaked into his hotel room, or the fans who chatter at him while he's trying to eat in a restaurant, or the reporters

eat in a restaurant, or the reporters who besiege him for interviews.

"I've always wanted to make money, but since I've had it I haven't felt any better," Craig said not long ago. "You can't meet anybody without being suspicious. Do they want to meet me or Jim Craig the regalie the Champia harm?" the goalie, the Olympic hero?"

It is hard to keep a self-image at any age, particularly at 23, as an international sports hero. But what exactly is Jun Craig's self-image right now? Sinden said Craig has been working hard in practice and has shown a major improvement.

Craig's hard work in practice indicates he has pride in remaining an athlete. If he wants to "retire to spend time with his family, to take long walks on the beach, to appear at talk shows and businessmen's luncheons, that's all right, too. But he can't give signals he wants it both ways, oot indefinite-ly. The fans in Bostoo will eat him up if they sense ambivalence.

#### NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE Attoutic Division

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Sunday's Results
Boston 114. Philodolohia 107 (Porteh 25, Blird
24: Davidae 26, Eryhan 191,
Attonta 108, Seattie 102 (E. Johnson 24, Draw
21: V. Johnson 22, Balley 21),
Portiond 108, Uteh 97 (Ransay 29, Prosson 22;
Darsfey 25, Cooper 11, Griffith 11).
Son Antonio 102, Houston & (Gervin 2s, Conzine 13; Reid 26, Antono 18).
Defroit 117, New Jersey 108 (Tyler 27, Hubbard
20; Newith 21, Jones 191.

Derror 117, New Jersey W. (Typer 27, Hubbard 20) Newlin 21, Johns 191. Derver 137, Cleveland 127 (Thampson 44, Eng., Ilsh 30; Mitchell 35, Carr 17). Phognix 101, Los Angeles 95 (Adams 30, O-Johnson 20; Abdul-Jobbar 28, Wilkes 26).

#### Transactions BASEBALL

Ansertom Leopee
Ansertom Leopee
MILWAUKER—Acquired Randy Lends, plicit-

Sileb, Poul Mirobello and Luis Leoi, Pitchers; Domesa Gorcie, second beseman; Denies Roms infletter; and Lloyd Miceby, putificities. Nettend Leepue Cincinnati Respue Silebent Report Report Southelder, to a ene-year contract.

NOCKEY Motional Nacional Leopue Colorado Rock (ES-Nomed Art Berglund director of boyer recruitment.

LOS ANGELES KINGS—Leoned Glenn Goldue, left wings to New Haven of the American Nockey Leopue.

Hockey League.
HOCKEY CANADA—Named John Ferguson
seneral manager, bon Cherry cooch, and Andre
Bouarios assistant cooch of Canada's enry in
the 1991 World Hockey Chomptership.

COLDRADO STATE—Announced the resigna-tion of Brod Serty, essistent horboll cooch, DAVIDSON—Fired Eddia Bladanbock, head esketbolicooch, METRO ATHLETIC CONFERENCE— Named C.Donold Cook president.
SAN JOSE STATE—Homed Claude Gilbert as defensive coordinator and outside linebacker

# Oregon State Tops UCLA

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streak at 26 games — the longest in the country — on Sunday, defeating LSU, 73-71.

The loss kept LSU from becoming the first Southeastern Conference team to go through an entire

regular season conference schedule without a loss since Alabama did it in 1955-56. The loss dropped LSU's record to 27-2. Kentucky is

22-4.
In other key contests, No.1 Ore-gon State rallied to turn back UCLA, 22-76. The victory assured undefeated Oregon State (25-0) of at least a tie for the Pacific-10 championship. It was the first Ore-gon State victory at UCLA's Pau-ley Pavilion, which opened in

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LEXINGTON, Ky. — Kentucky ended Lousiana State's winning thresh 25 state's winning thresh 25 state's bar Mcanwhile, Oregon State's bas-ketball coach, Ralph Miller, was named coach of the year by the U.S. Basketball Writers Associa-

Sunday's Results South Kentucky 73, Louisland St. 71 Plorida St. 81, Marquette 78 Par West Oreson St. 83, UCLA 76 ofth 42, Alex Birm West Virginia Conference Christopianahip int St. 78. U.of Charleston 46



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(Continued from Back Page)

#### Bean Sets Course Record For Orlando Golf Victory From Agency Dispatches ORLANDO, Fla. — Andy Beanshot a final round 69 Sunday to win the Bay Hill Classic with a record shattering 18 under-par 266 way and "felt pretty confortable." "I think it's fun not to have to Bean, three strokes ahead after 54 holes, shot further shead of the pack with birdies on the first two holes and going seven shots up on Tom Watson, who got off to an-other rough start with bogeys on the second and third holes.

"That was just about the ball game," Watson said of the early swing in Bean's favor. "He didn't make any mistakes and I made too many. It was a day of frustration."

There was oo frastration for Bean, though He led by a minimum of six shots the rest of the

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grind all the way. Winning can be fun when you don't have to make birdies all the time, can just go out there and two-putt for par and go on about your business. Watson, who had a 2-over-par 73 for the day, finished in second place with 273, 11 under par.

Hard-charging Curtis Strange took third place from Mark O'Meara, who took a doublebogey 6 on the 18th hole to linish with a 72 for the day and 8-under-par 276 for the tourney. Strange reeled off five birdies on the back nine be-fore finishing with a bogey for a 67 on the day and a nine-under 275

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the World Boxing Council's super lightweight champion, has signed to defend his title May 22 in Las Vegas, Nev., against No.I contend-er Jo Kimpuani, a native of Zaire who now lives in France.

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#### **Art Buchwald**

# Stumbling Across The Jenrette Story

lovely takeout on Rita Jenrette, the wife of the former congressman from South Carolina.

Apparently, Playhoy was searching for an in-depth feature on the typical congressional wife, and hy chance came across Mrs. Jenrette

making love to her husband on the Capitol steps. This is how the story came about. A Playboy editor.

who was on his way to protest higher mail rates for magazines 10 secator. tripped over the

couple and said, "This is a great honor for me. I never thought 1'd meet a congressman and his wife in the flesh

Buchwald

Then he explained that Playboy was planning to do a long spread on the trials and tribulations of what it was like to be married to a congressman.
"Congressional wives lead an

awfully dull life," Mrs. Jenrette protested. "We just go to parties given hy lobbyists, where other politicians proposition us, and sometimes people attempt to put drugs in our drinks, and other times a governor might try to grab us in the shower. But it doeso't seem worth a whole story in Play-

"To you it might sound dull, but to the average reader sitting at home reading the hi-fi ads in our magazine, it sounds very exciting. After all, you're at the seat of pow-

"We're just like everyone else." Mrs. Jenrette said. "We attend our husband's trials when he's caught in an FB1 sting operation, and we

#### **Burial Pits Discovered**

The Associated Press PEKING — A total of 210 verti-cal hurial pits dating back more than 2,000 years, some with men and women hursed together, have been discovered in southwest China's Yunnan province, the official news agency reported Monday.

WASHINGTON — Playboy keep a stiff upper lip when he goes off the wagon, and we hide our

cash in a shoebox. "That's just the point of our story," the Playboy editor said. "Despite the glamour and the heady atmosphere of Washington, you're still just plain simple folks at heart. Let me ask you something. Do you always make love on the Capitol

"Not always." said Coogress-man Jenrette. "Sometimes we wait and do it at home."

"Terrific," the editor said. "It shows that a congressman's wife understands his work and, if he can't get home, she's willing to spend time with him on the Capitol steps."

"Are you planning to illustrate the story with pictures?" Congressman Jenrette asked.

"It would be nice to show Mrs. Jenrette around the house when she wasn't all dressed up to go out. If would depict the human side of a congressman's wife."
"That would be fun." Mrs. Jen-

rette said. "No one ever wants to photograph me at home when I'm in something real comfortable."

"Well, honey, I think it could help my career and make everyone forget about Abscam." Coogress-man Jenrette said. "If Jerry Falwell can appear in Penthouse, don't see anything wrong in you appearing in Playboy."
"Then you'll do it?" the editor

asked. "If you think it will help the readers of Playboy understand how our government works, I don't see why not." Mrs. Jenrette

Great, I'll have e photographer call you tomorrow morning. \* \* \*

Unfortunately, by the time the article was scheduled to appear, the Jenrettes broke up, so the idea of how a typical congressman's wife lives in Washington went out the window. The Playboy editors decided to change the theme of the story to how difficult it was for a congressman's wife to stay married in Washington. Fortunately, they didn't have to shoot any new artwork to go with the feature.

\$1931, Los Angeles Times Syndicate ANNOUNCEMENTS

Bill Wyman

The 40ish 'Shy' Rolling Stone Drops His Bass
For a Solo Leap in Composing a Film Score

By Jeffrey Robinson nutional Herald Tribune VENCE, France — Bill Wy-V man is the one they call "The Shy Stone."

"I've always just stood in the back, hiding somewhere in the shadows, and watched the audience perform for me." Now 40ish, as he puts it, he ad-

Now 40ish, as he puts it, he admits to being the oldest of the Rolling Stones. "But then it's quite nice because many people take me these days for being the youngest, and I like that."

He's the bass player for the group, and perhaps the only one

has ventured out lowerd other interests and careers. He's fascinated with a lot of other things besides rock 'n' roll. He has made some serious studies in archaeology and astronomy. He's a consumate photographer. He is currently working on a number of books, both as a photographer and writer. And as of very recently, he has become a film

score composer. "I maintain contact with everyone in the group, but we don't travel around visiting each other all the time. We're all different and we all have our own lives to

The film, "Green Ice," is ex-pected to hit the screens of Europe sometime in May and to open in the United States a month later. Produced by Jack Wiener (of "The Eagle Has Landed"), it stars Omar Sharif, Ryan O'Neal and Anne Archer. The music is hy Bill Wyman.

"Jack Wiener came along looking for something different for this film, and be thought about me. Everyone told him he was mad, that I only played rock 'n' roll, that rock 'n' roll musicians weren't reliable, that we had long hair, that we were just threechord wonders. The usual stuff. But he saw through it all. Even though I had no track record with films, he decided to take a chance.

'Mundane Things'

The movie, shot in Mexico last summer, has to do with emerald smuggling. Loog before any film was ready to be seen. Wyman was working on the missical themes. First they told me the story, then I spent three weeks trying to come up with some kinds of music that might be



right. Then I read the script. But scripts aren't easy to read like a book, and I had a lot of ques-tions. I needed to know a lot of mundane things, like the weather during the filming and what the

girl looked like." Once he felt be knew the movie, he invited guitarist Terry Tayfor down from Loadon and the two of them went to work in the small recording studio in the hasement of Wyman's home in Vence, west of Nice.

"I knew what the music was going to sound like, so Terry and roughed out some general themes. You have to understand that I don't write music, I just do it. I hear it in my head and I play it. So we did some of the basics The romantic theme. The balloon chase theme. At that point it was just the two of us playing this music, and this was before we

saw any film."

By September the first rough
cuts of the film were available. The next step was to sit down with the film's music editor to "spot it" - 10 watch the film over and over until everyone could agree on where the music

would go. By October he was back in the recording studio with Taylor, this time playing the music in front of video playback equipment so they could watch the film. It was time-coded so Wyman could tell how long his music should be. There was also e digital metronome to tell him how many frames of film went with each beat of the music, and a computer that locked the music up with the film so it would all

'Fairly Unorthodox'

"We recorded each instrument separately, and then dubbed other instruments on top. Some sequences have five, six, seven overdribs. It wasn't always the same with each sequence, but most of the time we started with the bass, then added Terry's guitar, then a synthesizer, then a guitar again. Later we brought in a drummer for certain pieces and percussion for other pieces. Sometimes we added a trampet, sometimes we actually overdubbed a complete orchestra."

It's as complicated as it sounds, and Wyman says this is not the way music is usually put

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onto a film. "There seem to be to or 12 major film score writers in the world and they do maybe 80 percent of the films. Henry Mancini. Johnny Williams, Michel Legrand, Lalo Schiffrin, people like that. What they usually do is bring a full orchestra onto a sound stage with the film looped in front of them on a huge screen. Then someone stands up front of the orchestra and directs it to the film. But like I said I don't write music. I just do it, so we just did it. I guess you could say it's a fairly unorthodox way."

Wyman's music was the talk of last month's MIDEM music convention at Cannes. "I even put words to the main love theme; it's called 'Tendemess,' and it is one of the two songs from the film that will be released as a single. Maria Muldaur has recorded it. And I guess I have to explain that this is not rock 'n' roll. None of it is. Among the music I wrote for the film there's a Mexican mariachi theme, and even a Viennese waltz."

"Doing" and recording the music for this film was also a far throw from working with e group to record an album. When you do an album, you tell the people producing it, These tracks go in this order, this is the cover, this is the way it is.' In films you don't have that control."

If you have a song in your head for an album, Wyman said, you can whistle it into a tape recorder and it might come out as country or reggae, rock or blues. For films, the image comes first. "The music has to be dead right because it has to fit with the visuals. Some people might not be able to think or focus that way, and at first I wasn't sure I could Yet I found it remarkably natural. I've never been one of the writers for the Stones, except for a couple of album tracks. But suddenly I think I've stambled into a whole new world."

It's one that excites him. "December, 1982, will be the 20th anniversary of the Rolling Stones. That's a long time. Maybe scoring films is where I'll head. At the moment I've got time to do both, so I guess I'll just wait to see what happens with this new career. Who knows? It might have come along at just the right

#### PEOPLE: Royal Driac may Decom Royal Bride May Become

known by three official names or

titles after she marries Prince

Charles, but Princess Diana will

not be one of them. Buckingham

Palace said. Answering a torrent of

questions after the engagement of the heir to the throne was an-

will be called Princess Charles, Her Royal Highness the Princess of Wales, or Diana, Princess of

Wales. Princess Charles seems to

be fevorite. "It may seem e strange

way to address a princess, but it's surprising how quickly people get used to it and even forget the per-son's Christian name." a palace

spokesman said. The palace would

not speculate on what Princess Charles might be called if and

when she eventually becomes queen. . . The British royal fam-

ilv loves parlor games and even cabinet ministers have been asked

to join in as their guests, according

to a new book. At one party in Windsor Castle, ministers had to

goose-step in a comic, military-type parade, with brass pokers, coal tongs and shoveds over their

shoulders to resemble guns, ac-

cording to the latest volume of the

diaries of Richard Crossman, a La-bor Party minister who died in

1974. At the Windsor Castle soi-

ree, the cabinet members were is-

sued their fireplace hardware by a

master of ceremonies and ordered to practice for 10 minutes outside

the room, the book said. It hap-pened in 1951 in front of the pres-

nt queen, Elizabeth II, her sister

ent queen, Elizabeth II, her sister Princess Margaret and their parents, King George VI and Queen Elizabeth. The royals "found it exquisite fun seeing Sir Stafford Cripps, Lord Ismay and Anthony Edea doing 'eyes right,' " said the latest Crossman volume, "The Backbench Diaries." Crossman said he got the story from Ben Nicelean an advisor of the story from Ben Nicelean and desired and the story from Ben Nicelean and desired and d

colson, an adviser on the royal art

collection, who spent 10 days at

Windsor. The games were played on four of the days and the queen — now the 80-year-old Queen Mother — would choose her fevor-

ite game. Nicolson said he had

never seen anything like the "full

humiliation which royalty seemed

determined to extract from its

commoner guests." The diaries dis-

closed that another favorite game of the then queen was "It." He wrote: "One person is selected as

'It' and all the lights are then put

out in the drawing room. Every-

body creeps about under the

grand piano, etc. And 'It' must find somebody in the dark and touch them and the person who is

touched becomes 'It' and so Lady Diana Spencer will be game proceeds ad nauseam, s there is no point and no end and one of the royal family suddent switches on the lights. Nicolson said it was a remarkable sign when the lights came on to see oth when the lights came on to see calinet ministers and other distinguished persons crouching guide
grand pianos. He said his one
most embarrassing moment camin the dark when he put his last
on a great extent of pale fleshnot identified.

After reading President Research nounced last Tuesday, the palace said that the wife of the royal heir

cable of congratulations on 50th anniversary in show business on the set of the "Barbara Man drell and The Mandrell Sister Show, the king of the cowhol Roy Rogers, recalled short Reagan story. "When Preside Reagan was campaigning in the Midwest with Nancy, he greeted at old man who had no itee who he was," Rogers said. "The president dropped e few hints, said he been in the movies, was from Ca formia and his initials were "Ri

formin and his initials were 21 At that point, the old man yell back into his house. Ma combere! Roy Rogers and Bale Part running for president are running for president are running for president for the press has treated the different pulled in Washington and punits fails reports about her in a fail view in Newsweek majkeine. We receive in the control of the cont chining to identify the source of a report. They made me sound terrible, and it started before even got here. I mean got his? chance." Mrs. Reagan achieve edged she has plunged into a task of redecorating the New House with such a zeal alic ters five pounds.

The American Society Cinematographers house motion picture director Fi Capra during a weekeen gala at Bel-Air Country Club in Los-

Quote — Syndicated newscolumnist Fram Bombeck resisent "regrets" to John Deswho asked that she participat his Pro-Am Ski Tournament Lake Tahoe: "I do not particular in any sport with ambulance the bottom of a hill!" -SAMUEL JUST

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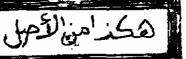
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